



AUGUST 6-7, 2025
MANDALAY BAY / LAS VEGAS

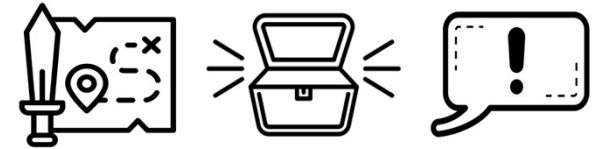
Watching the Watchers

Exploring and Testing Defenses of Anti-Cheat Systems

Sam Collins, Marius Muench, Tom Chothia

This talk

This talk is about **anti-cheats as software defenses**.



In this context:

- Cheats & Cheaters act as attackers
- Anti-Cheats & games act as defenders

Do expect ...

- Cool software defenses
- Windows kernel internals
- To learn why a computer is almost never as secure as when playing Fortnite

Do not expect ...

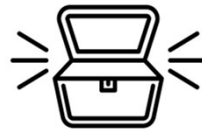
- Comparisons of anti-cheats to spyware
- Bypasses of anti-cheat systems
- Development tips for cheats

Talk Roadmap



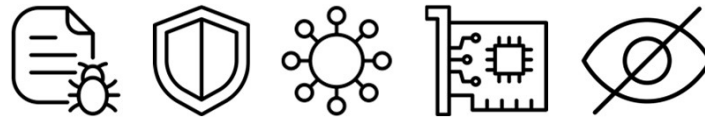
Part I: Cheats & Anti-Cheats

- Introduction
- The world of game cheats
- Experiences with investigating anti-cheats



Part II: A Treasure Chest of Defenses

- Mitigating BYOVD
- Windows kernel hardening
- Software diversification
- Detecting rogue hardware
- Hiding memory



Part III: Insights & Takeaways

- Impacts of anti-cheats
- The next battleground
- Takeaways



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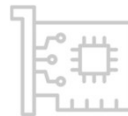
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Who Are We?



Sam

- PhD Student @ UoB,
- Man At The End Attacks & Reverse Engineering
- Game Dev but all my games are impossible to beat without cheating



Marius

- Assistant Prof @ UoB
- Baseband hacking, Reverse Engineering, & Low-Level Security
- Hacked the RP2350



Tom

- Professor @ UoB
- Taught game hacking to his students for the last 5 years
- Hacked Apple Pay, Visa, Square, Bank of America, pacemakers, e-passports.

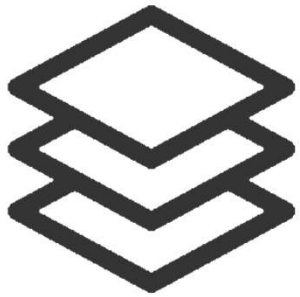
Setting the Scene



Image by Gary Jamroz

The scene - A harsh planet, on which continual combat leads to the evolution of super soldiers/monsters.

Why Anti-Cheats?



Full-Stack Defence

Software,
Hardware,
Firmware,
Networking



Protection vs Privilege:

Kernel,
Hypervisor, and
Beyond



Mysterious Arcane Tricks

Invisible memory
& underhanded
windows hooking



Hands on Testing:

Playing Video
Games at Work
:P

Selected Titles



18.6 Million
(Monthly Players)

~\$3.1 Billion
(Lifetime Revenue)

Free



~6-8 Million
(Monthly Players)

~\$3.8 Billion
(Lifetime Revenue)

Free



110 Million
(Monthly Players)

~\$26 Billion
(Lifetime Revenue)

Free



18 Million
(Monthly Players)

~\$3.4 Billion
(Lifetime Revenue)

Free

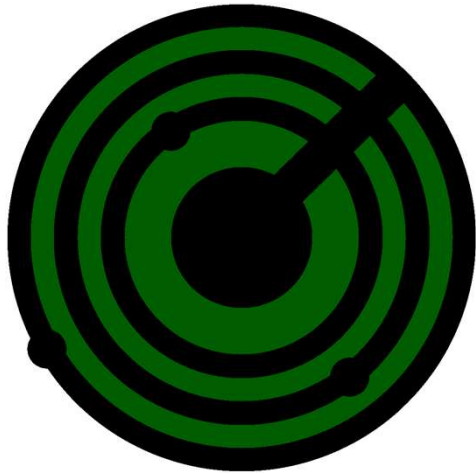


~24 Million
(Monthly Players)

~\$6.7 Billion
(Lifetime Revenue)

Free

What Cheats Do



ESP

Extra-Sensory-Perception

- Lets you see things you shouldn't
- Requires access to the game memory
- Shown in an app or overlay



Aimbot

- Does the shooting for you
- Requires access to the game memory
- Executed by artificial mouse clicks

Prior Art



And of course a lot of cheat forums :)

#BHUSA @BlackHatEvents

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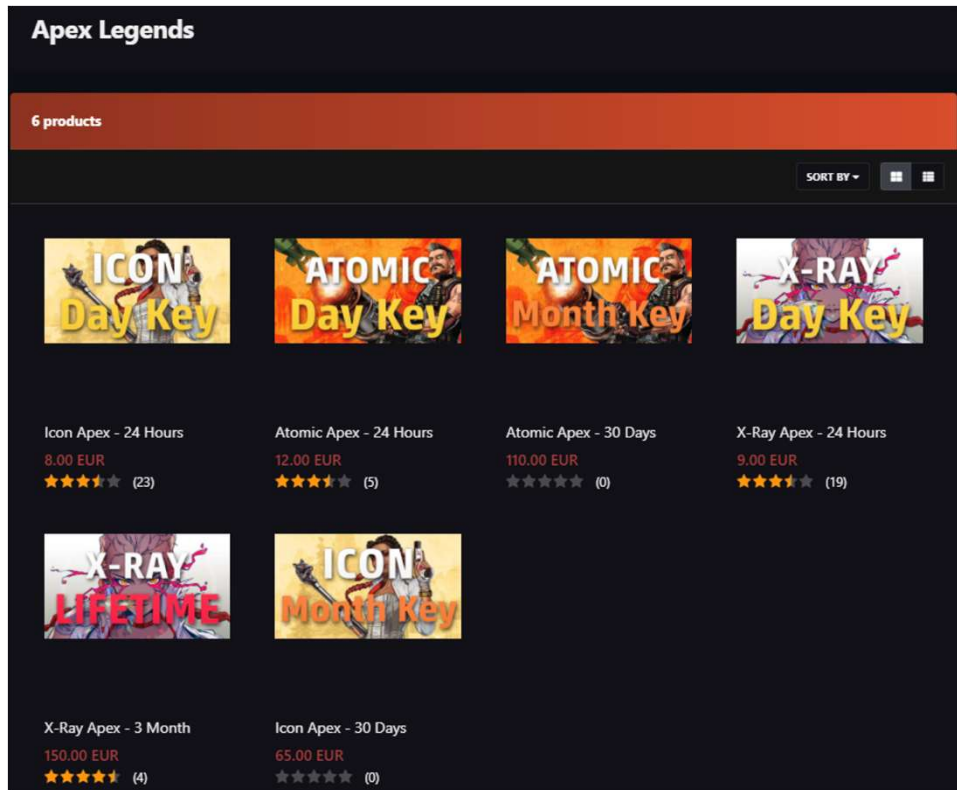


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A Huge Market for Game Cheats



We monitored **80 cheat selling sites** over **six months**, and make a market dataset available.

In most countries, game cheats are not illegal, but sites have been sued for copyright infringement.

Cheats sold on a **subscription model**, e.g., one month access.

Well run sites, with user reviews and credit card payment.

A Huge Market for Game Cheats

At any time, roughly **174,000 people** using cheats from these sites

Prices from **\$12 to \$220** dollars a month.

Based on standard e-market conversion rates top sites making **~\$5,000,000 a year.**

You can make more money with a game cheat than from a bug bounty or from malware!

Site	Avg. mo. Traffic	Avg. mo. Cheat Price	Min. Price	Max. Price
Engine Owning	509,720	\$13.80	\$10.89	\$19.59
Sky Cheats	197,463	\$92.43	\$35.00	\$130.00
Battle Log	194,463	\$72.84	\$19.90	\$145.75
Kernaim	189,338	\$41.13	\$16.50	\$60.00
Lavi Cheats	153,429	\$71.08	\$29.00	\$109.00
Interwebz Cheats	144,838	\$21.79	\$21.79	\$21.79
Aimware	135,784	\$19.16	\$17.24	\$22.99
Ring-1	115,353	\$54.00	\$29.00	\$99.00
Phantom Overlay	87,528	\$32.546	\$19.96	\$43.24

A decorative header image featuring abstract, flowing purple and blue patterns against a dark background. The text "Market Observations" is prominently displayed in white on the left side.

Days

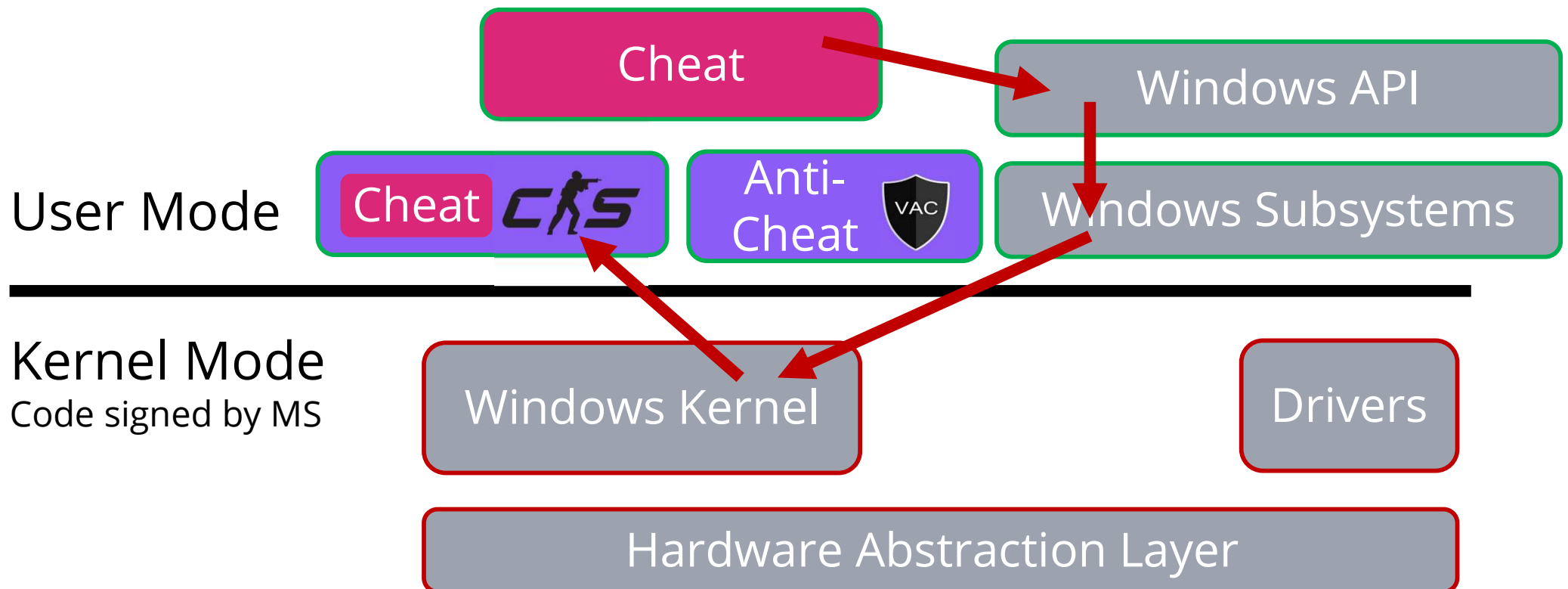
Mean Uptime = 50%

Battle Log - vader	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	—	—	—	—	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Battle Log - fury	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Battle Log - quantum	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	●	●	●	.	.	.	.	.
Lavi Cheats - Yamatos	—	●	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	●	●	●	●	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Lavi Cheats - Coffee	●	—	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Lavi Cheats - Grave	—	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	—	—	—	—	
Lavi Cheats - Hyperion	—	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sky Cheats - Division	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	—	—	—	—	●	●	●	●	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sky Cheats - Omega	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Sky Cheats - Zero	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	●	●	●	●	●	—	—
Sky Cheats - Valkyrie	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sky Cheats - Tenet	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Private Cheatz - Hyperion	●	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.
Private Cheatz - Droid	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.
Private Cheatz - Intel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.
Lavi Cheats - Sky	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	—	●	●	●	●	●	—	—
Lavi Cheats - Pro	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	●	●	●	●	●	●	●



● Cheat Working | — Cheat Not Working | · Cheat not Available

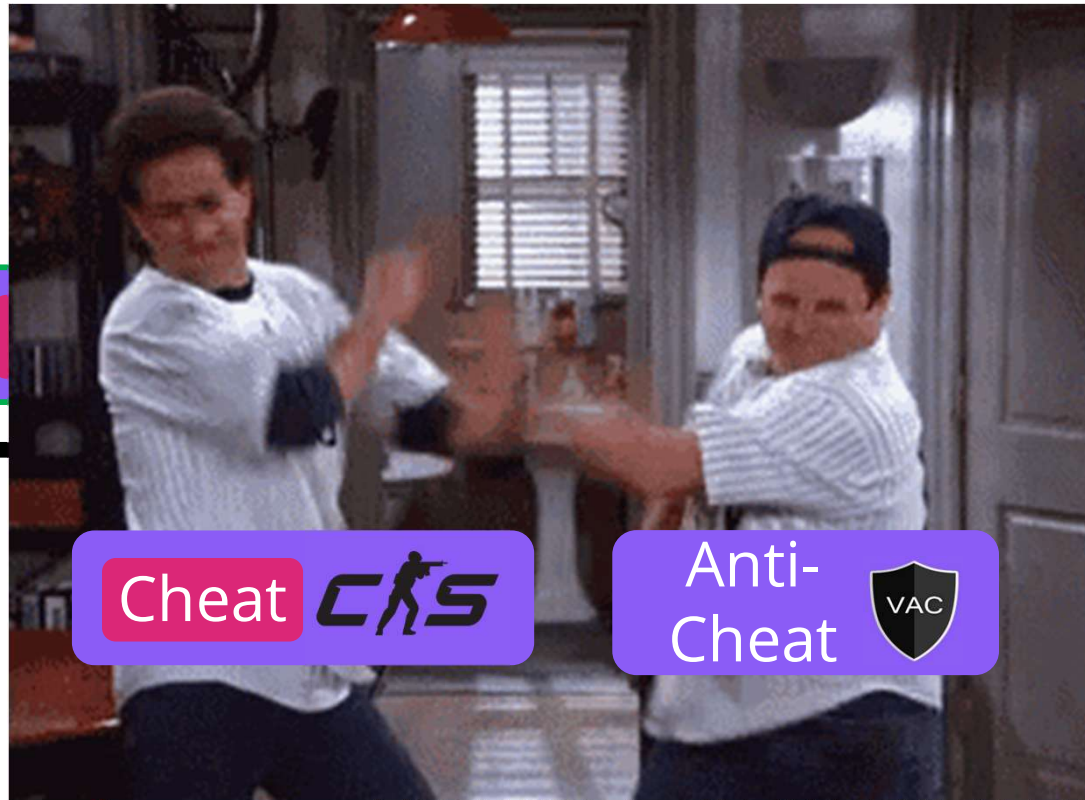
User Level Anti-Cheat



User Level Anti-Cheat

User Mode

Kernel Mode
Code signed by MS



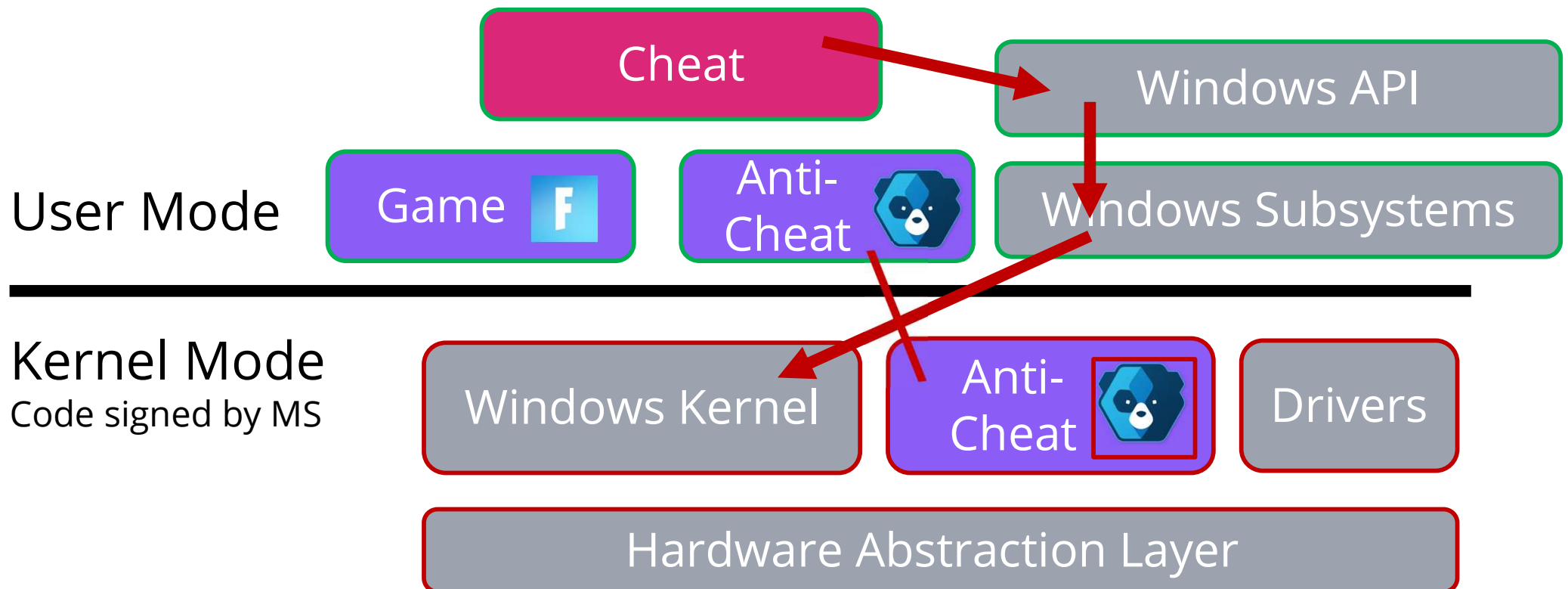
Windows API

Windows Subsystems

Drivers

Hardware Abstraction Layer

Kernel Level Anti-Cheat



Kernel Level Anti-Cheat

User Mode

Kernel
Code signed



API

systems

vers

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Cheat Forums – The Good, Bad, and Ugly

Cheat forums are the best and the worst source of information about game hacking and anti-cheats – this talk would not have been possible without this impressive community

Code:

```
1. namespace offset
2. {
3.     // Main Offsets
4.
5.     constexpr auto dwEntityList = 0x6190778; // Entity list
6.     constexpr auto dwLocalPlayer = 0x26a278; // Local player entity handle
7.     constexpr auto ViewMatrix = 0x11a350; // View matrix
8.     constexpr auto ViewRender = 0x3C81F10; // View render (correct)
9.     constexpr auto OFFSET_NAMelist = 0x80c2c80; // Name list
10.
11.     // Glow
12.     constexpr auto OFFSET_HIGHLIGHTSERVERACTIVESTATES = 0x29C; // Highlight active states
13.     constexpr auto OFFSET_HIGHLIGHTCURRENTCONID = 0x3c8; // Highlight enable
14.     constexpr auto OFFSET_HIGHLIGHTVISIBILITYTYPE = 0x3d0; // Highlight visibility through walls
15.     constexpr auto OFFSET_HIGHLIGHTSETTINGS = 0x68da910; // Highlight settings
16.     constexpr auto OFFSET_GLOW_HIGHLIGHT_ID = 0x29C; // Glow highlight ID
17.     constexpr auto OFFSET_HIGHLIGHT_TYPE_SIZE = 0x34; // Highlight type size
18.     constexpr auto OFFSET_GLOW_FIX = 0x278; // Glow fix
19.     constexpr auto OFFSET_GLOW_DISTANCE = 0x264; // Glow distance
20.     constexpr auto OFFSET_GLOW_THROUGH_WALL = 0x26c; // Glow through wall
21.
22.     // Player
23.     constexpr auto m_vecAbsVelocity = 0x170; // Absolute velocity (Vector3)
24.     constexpr auto m_localOrigin = 0x17c; // Local origin
25.     constexpr auto m_shieldHealth = 0x01a0; // Shield health
26.     constexpr auto m_shieldHealthMax = 0x01a4; // Max shield health
27.     constexpr auto m_iHealth = 0x328; // Health
28.     constexpr auto m_iTeamNum = 0x334; // Team number
29.     constexpr auto m_iMaxHealth = 0x470; // Max health
30.     constexpr auto m_lifeState = 0x690; // Life state
31.     constexpr auto m_lastvisibletime = 0x1a54; // Last visible time
32.     constexpr auto OFFSET_CROSSHAIR_LAST = m_lastvisibletime + 0x08; // Crosshair last t
33.     constexpr auto camera_origin = 0x1fac; // Camera origin (Vector3)
34.     constexpr auto m_ammopoolCapacity = 0x25FC; // Ammo pool capacity
35.     constexpr auto VIEW_ANGLES = m_ammopoolCapacity - 0x14; // View angles + Ammo Pool
36.     constexpr auto m_SwayAngle = VIEW_ANGLES - 0x10; // Sway angle
37.
38.     // Misc
39.     constexpr auto m_DamageMatrix = 0x1a54; // Damage matrix
```

**Game
Offsets**

Offsets correct? because esp not work :/

ASUS Motherboard AMI Bios Spoofing

I have been using this method for around 3 years. I made a small guide that I gave to some friends to safely ban evade HWID bans in many games.

Tested working on: EAC/BE/Vanguard/ESEA/FACEIT

Guides

Since we are directly editing the BIOS ROM, there isn't anything any anti-cheat can do about it.

This guide is for ASUS motherboards, but it may work on other motherboard brands that use AMI BIOS.

Step One: Dump your BIOS ROM file

The software you need will be depending on your motherboard and BIOS model/version.

I have an ASUS z390p and use "Aptio V AMI Firmware Update Utility"

Here is a video of how the BIOS ROM dumping should look:

19th May 2024, 03:01 PM

adammmmmm1

n00bie



Threadstarter

so soldering the dma to ram slots?

**Whatever
this is**

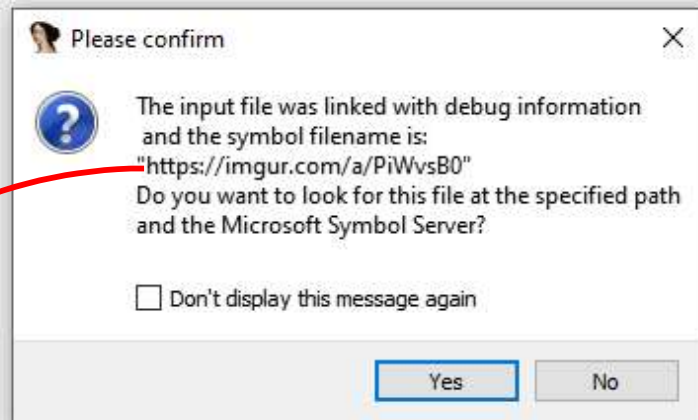
Riot Vanguard - Development Team



The central Riot Anti-Cheat team circa Feb. 18, 2020.

Want to join our gang? Take a look at our careers website (www.riotgames.com/careers) for openings.

```
c2a8660 00000000`00000002 00000000`00000000 : nt!KeBugCheckEx
c104b19 00000000`00000f4d fffff9d42`00000000 : nt!KiBugCheckDispatch+0x69
00000000 fffffcae4`c7693d40 fffff800`00000000 : nt!KiPageFault+0x478
00000000 fffffc98e`d27a8000 fffffb588`2cef6080 : myfault+0x12d0
1e0fc70 00000000`000000f0 fffff800`0f407b91 : myfault+0x168e
d7ac3c0 fffffc98e`d17afb50 00000000`00000000 : myfault+0x17f1
B361
17a
0001
0001
0001
0001
0001
```



+0x361
:6
ix41c

g> .C
ebugging (vml-mode)

g> load vmm
the vmm driver
failed loading driver
cause either the driver
uld disable the driver's
driver signature enforce
g is not compatible with
follow the instructions
to install VMM driver
to install or load the d

g> load vmm
the vmm driver
processor vendor is : G
lization technology is vt
ration is supported by y
ule is running...
ating symbols and creati

```
*****
nt!DbgBreakPointWithStatus:
fffff807`07e06e40 cc
0: kd> g
Hello, it Vanguard, who dis?
```

Input>



Your device ran into a problem and needs to restart.
We're just collecting some error info, and then you
can restart.

40% complete



For more information about this issue and possible fixes, visit
<https://www.windows.com/stopcode>

If you call a support person, give them this info.

Stop code: SYSTEM_THREAD_EXCEPTION_NOT_HANDLED

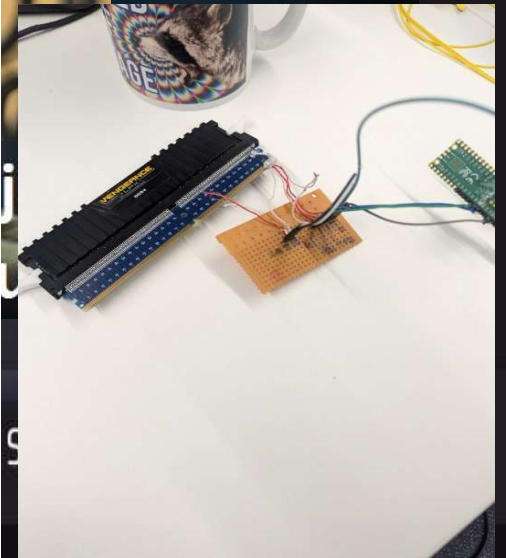
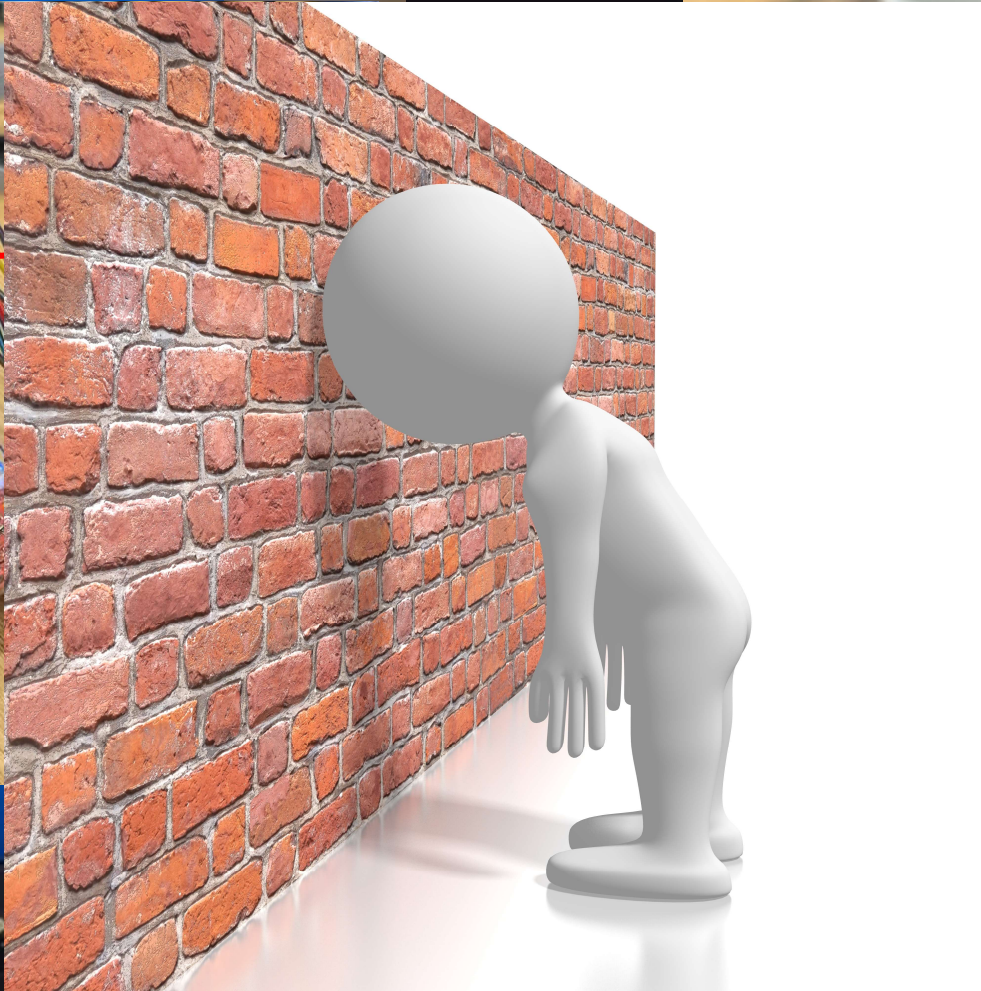
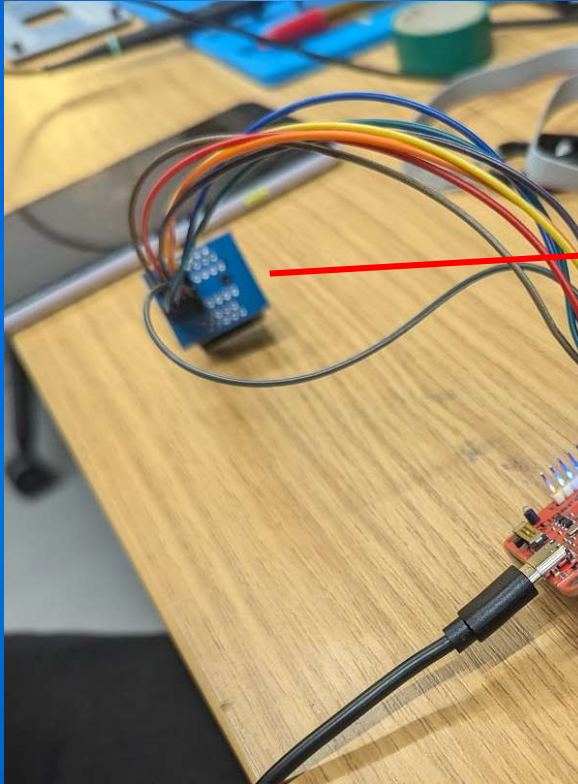
TOM
RA

**You're laughing - EAC just crashed
my hypervisor and you're laughing**

WE HED OUR CODE OF CONDUCT

has been permanently **banned** for **Cheating**. This is a direct breach of
the Code of Conduct, which you can refer to [here](#). We have taken the necessary steps
to ensure a positive experience for other players, resulting in a **permanent ban**,
effective immediately. This ban will prevent you from participating in online content in
Rainbow Six Siege.

SUPPORT

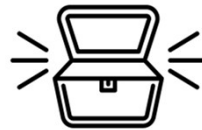


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Anti Cheat Defences – The Usual Suspects

Any defense you have heard about is probably used:

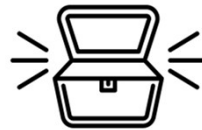
- Registered Callbacks
- Signature scanning
- File and memory integrity checks
- Obfuscations and packing
- Anti Debug
- Hooking API calls
- AI detection methods
- Instruction Misalignment
- TPM usage
- Stack walking

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Kernel code protection

All code in the kernel should be signed.

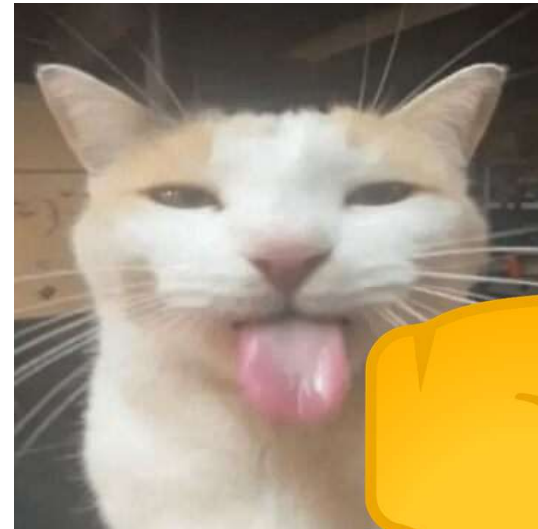


Windows checks that all code loaded into the kernel via normal APIs is signed.

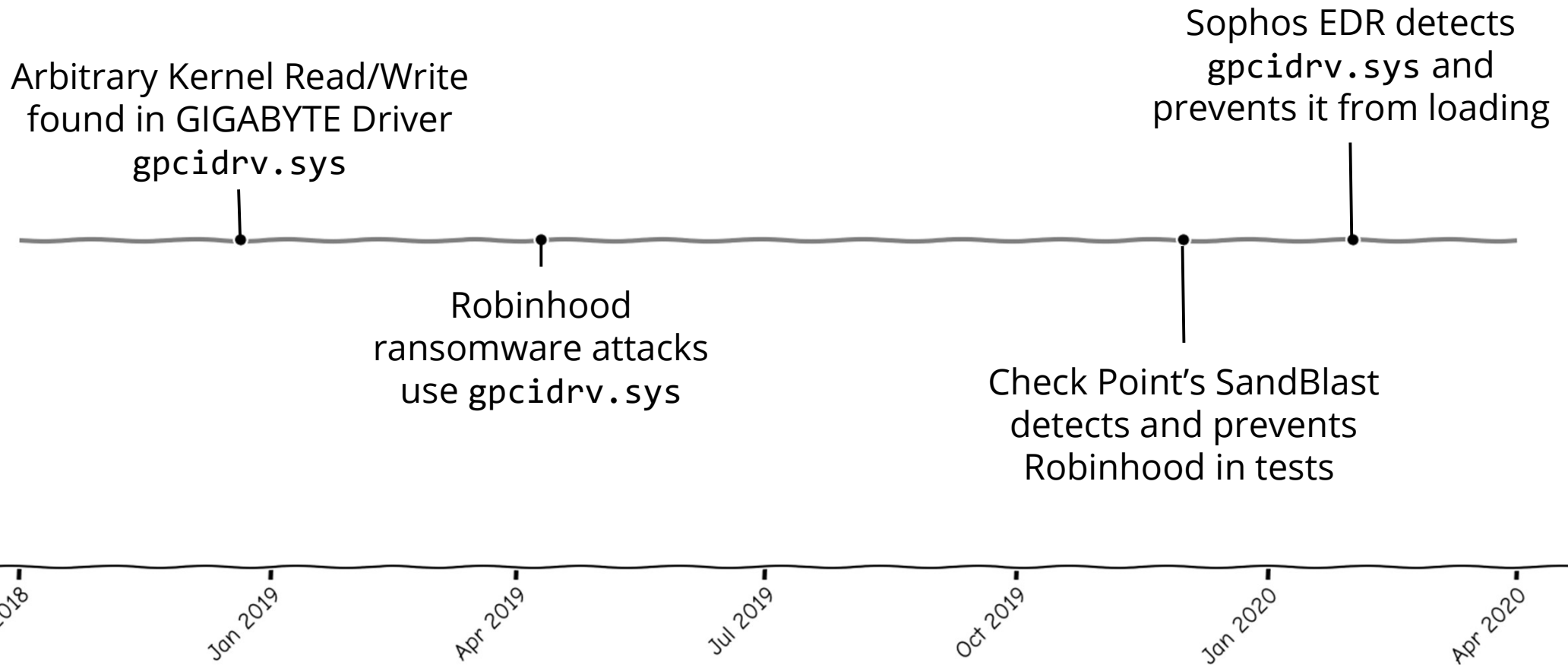
Bring Your Own Vulnerable Driver (BYOVD)

1. Legitimate drivers contain bugs/vulnerabilities
2. Attackers exploit these
3. Unsigned code can now be loaded into the kernel

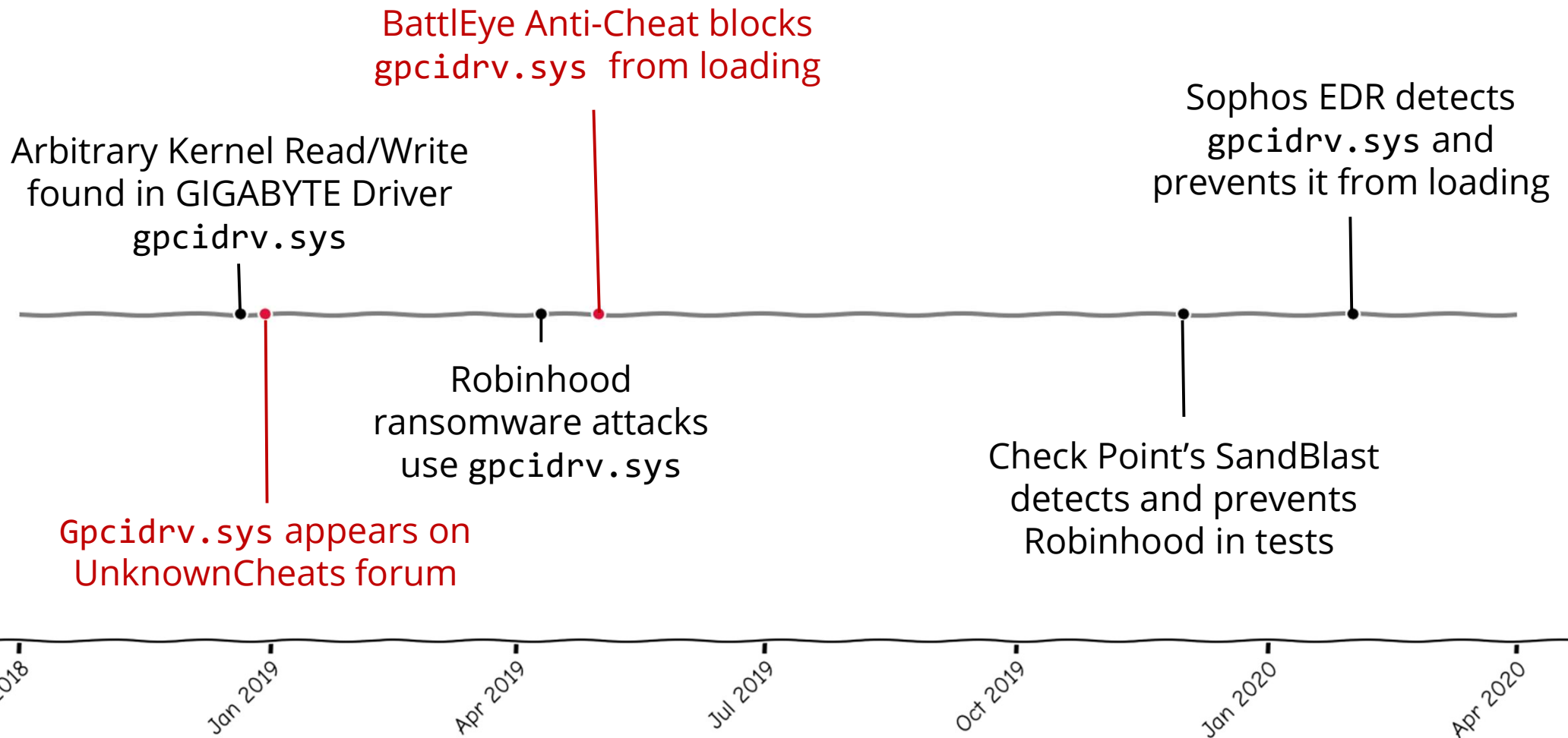
In recent years, this became a popular entry vector for malware



BYOVD – Malware Case Study



BYOVD – Malware Case Study



BYOVD – Malware Case Study

Trojan.DownLoader installs
crypto mining software via
WinRing0x64

Attempted ransomware campaign
by Scattered Spider using
iqvsw64e.sys

BlackByte uses RTCore64.sys
to disable EDR callbacks

APT41 deploys
zamguard64.sys to disable EDR

Apr 2020 Jul 2020 Oct 2020 Jan 2021 Apr 2021 Jul 2021 Oct 2021 Jan 2022 Apr 2022 Jul 2022 Oct 2022 Jan 2023 Apr 2023 Jul 2023

BYOVD – Malware Case Study

All four drivers are
blocked by multiple
anti-cheat solutions

Trojan.DownLoader installs
crypto mining software via
WinRing0x64

Attempted ransomware campaign
by Scattered Spider using
iqvsw64e.sys

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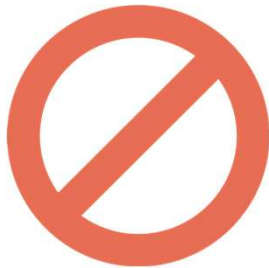
Takeaway: Cheat & anti-cheats
move faster than malware & EDRs

Apr 2020 Jul 2020 Oct 2020 Jan 2021 Apr 2021 Jul 2021 Oct 2021 Jan 2022 Apr 2022 Jul 2022 Oct 2022 Jan 2023 Apr 2023 Jul 2023

How Anti Cheats stop BYOVD

Method A Load Time Prevention

Block vulnerable drivers from loading altogether



Example - Using object callbacks to intercept handle manipulation behaviour and strip access rights

Method B Run Time Detection

Walk through suspect areas and scan for malicious code



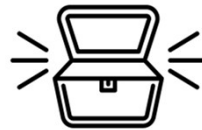
Example – Scanning through the nonpaged pool space → looking for known behaviour signatures

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Shortcomings of BYOVD Defenses

Method A Load Time Prevention



Issue – Cheat can be loaded before the game runs

Method B Run Time Scanning



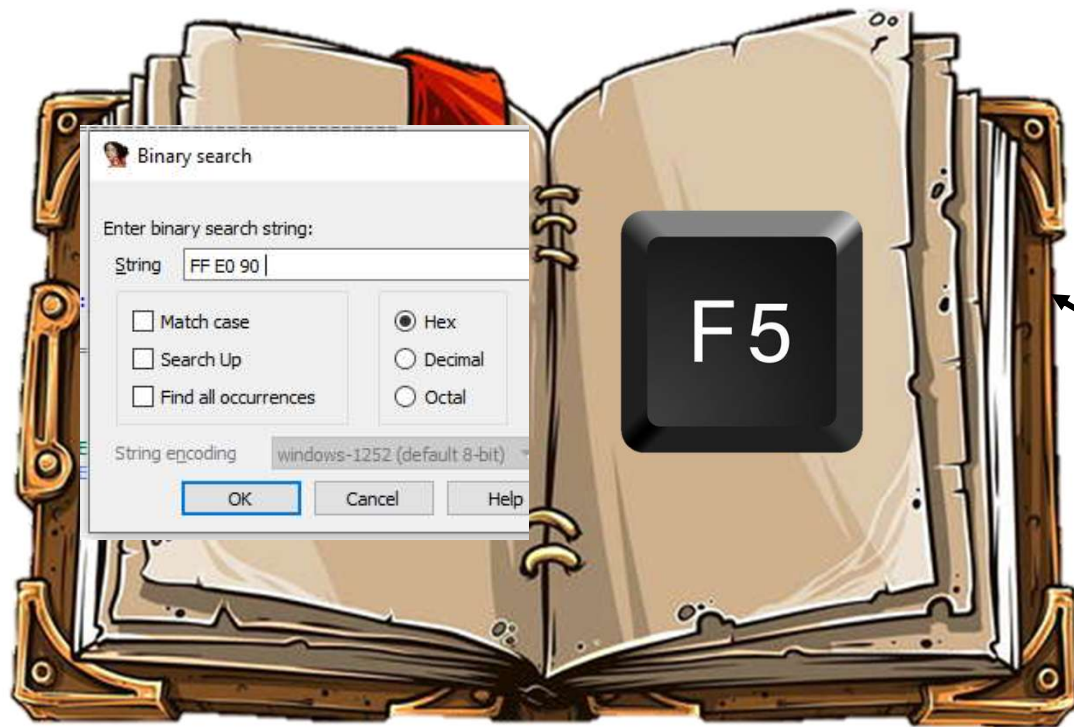
Issue – Slow to run and hurts game performance

- Both methods rely on signatures to detect known drivers/cheats
- How to **detect unknown attacks?**
- Some anti-cheats use *arcane* measures

↓
Let's Investigate!



Let's Investigate



**Crash
dump**

Fishing for Hooks

Address	Function	Instruction
.data:0000000014006F2A3		db 0FFh ; ŷ
.data:0000000014006F2CB		db 0FFh ; ŷ
seg010:000000001400E3FC9	sub_1400E3FAD	jmp rax
seg010:000000001400E560B	sub_1400E551D	jmp rax
seg010:000000001400E89A9	sub_1400E8894	jmp rax
seg010:000000001400E9D4B	sub_1400E9D32	jmp rax
seg010:000000001400EDF5B	sub_1400EDF0B	db 2, 2 dup(0), 0FFh, 0
seg010:000000001400F1817	sub_1400F17B5	db 0FFh ; ŷ
seg010:000000001400FA3F6	sub_1400FA39A	jmp rax
seg010:00000000140102AB3	sub_140102979	jmp rax
seg010:00000000140111156	sub_1401110B3	jmp rax
seg010:0000000014014A2A7	sub_14014A220	jmp rax
seg010:0000000014014BDD3	sub_14014BD3A	jmp rax
seg010:00000000140150B87	sub_140150B5A	jmp rax
seg010:00000000140159785	sub_14015973E	jmp rax
seg010:00000000140179BF9	sub_140179BDB	jmp rax
seg010:0000000014017C19A	sub_14017C0DA	jmp rax

Fishing for Hooks

Target 1

Target 2

```
L400000000 8024AC8D4800000158EC814855h
; DATA XREF: sub_140116F91+8
L400000000 xmmword 909090E0FF0000000000000000B84850h
; DATA XREF: sub_1400E9D1
; seg010:0000000140E85094
L400000000 0AC8D4800000150EC8148565508EC8348h
; DATA XREF: sub_140195A88+8
; seg010:0000000141197764o ...
24h ; $
db 80h ; €
db 0
db 0
db 0
db 0
db 0
db 0
L4006F2C0 xmmword 909090E0FF0000000000000000B84850h
; DATA XREF: sub_1401319F
; seg010:0000000141285754
```

Detour 1

Detour 2

```
nt!KiPageFault:
fffff800`0f20dd00 50          push     rax
fffff800`0f20dd01 48b8b0d0a62c00f8ffff mov rax,offset vgk+0x5d0b0
fffff800`0f20dd0b ffe0        jmp      rax
fffff800`0f20dd0d 90          nop
fffff800`0f20dd0e 90          nop
fffff800`0f20dd0f 90          nop
fffff800`0f20dd10 c645ab01   mov     byte ptr [rbp-55h],1
fffff800`0f20dd14 488945b0   mov     qword ptr [rbp-50h],rax
```

```
nt!KiSwInterrupt:
fffff800`0f205050 50          push     rax
fffff800`0f205051 48b83dd1a62c00f8ffff mov rax,offset vgk+0x5d13d
fffff800`0f20505b ffe0        jmp      rax
fffff800`0f20505d 90          nop
fffff800`0f20505e 90          nop
fffff800`0f20505f 90          nop
fffff800`0f205060 90          nop
fffff800`0f205061 90          nop
```

A look at the Targets

KiPageFault

- Windows page fault handler
- Handles:
 - Bad read/write access
 - Page protection violations
 - Executing NX pages



KiSwInterrupt

- Kernel trap handler for software interrupts
- Triggered by the OS for deferred kernel work (DPCs)

Page Fault

```
test    byte ptr [rsp+18h],1  
jne     vgk+0x5d111 (fffff800`2ca6d111) }
```

If interrupt is from Kernel...

```
test    byte ptr [rsp+8],10h  
je      vgk+0x5d111 (fffff800`2ca6d111) }
```

And Page Fault code is 4 (executing NX page)

```
mov     rax,cr8  
cmp     al,2  
ja      vgk+0x5d111 (fffff800`2ca6d111) }
```

And IRQL <= 2

```
push    rax  
mov     eax,2  
mov     cr8,rax  
push    rcx  
push    rdx  
push    r8  
push    r9  
push    r10  
push    r11  
mov     rcx,cr2  
mov     edx,dword ptr [rsp+30h]  
sub     rsp,20h  
sti  
call    qword ptr [vgk+0x6f368 (fffff800`2ca7f368)]
```

Run CustomErrorHandler(RCX = FaultingAddress, RDX = ErrorCode);

...

Laying the Trap

- Malicious code is often mapped using **MmAllocatePagesForMdl** or **ExAllocatePoolWithTag**
- Both create a safe, non-pagable, area for the code to execute
- On game boot -> page map flags for these target areas is written
- NX is set for target PPE**, the second level of paging

```

                                VA fffffca043f131650
PXE at FFFFFFF67B3D9ECCA0    PPE at FFFFFFF67B3D994080    PDE at FFFFFFF67B3D994080    ---DA---KWEV    65021F8988
contains 0A000000063CD863    contains 0A00000006BD0863    contains 8A00000006BD0863    0000000000000000
pfn 63cd    ---DA---KWEV    pfn 6bd0    ---DA---KWEV    pfn 1001800    pfn 1001931

      ↓ Game Boot ↓
                                VA fffffca043f131650
PXE at FFFFFFF67B3D9ECCA0    PPE at FFFFFFF67B3D994080    PDE at FFFFFFF67B3D994080    ---DA---KW-V    65021F8988
contains 0A000000063CD863    contains 8A00000006BD0863    contains 8A00000006BD0863    0000000000000000
pfn 63cd    ---DA---KWEV    pfn 6bd0    ---DA---KW-V    pfn 1001800    pfn 1001931
```

Detection Pipeline

Install hook on Page Fault handler



Spray NX on suspect kernel areas



Execution attempt in nonpaged pool



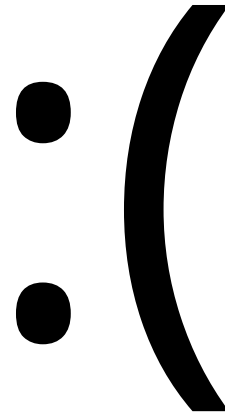
Exception thrown & caught by the
custom handler



Defender can analyse & respond

Blue Screen of Death

- Attempt to replicate a page fault hook...
- We install a simple inline hook which returns to the main fault handler...



CRITICAL_STRUCTURE_CORRUPTION

**Windows Kernel Patch Protection
Blue Screens our Machine :(**

PatchGuard Boot Camp

- PatchGuard protects critical kernel structures and functions
- It **hides by piggybacking** legitimate kernel entry points
- This way it can execute its checks without exposing a dedicated thread
- **KiSwInterrupt** is one such entry point



Updated Analysis of PatchGuard on Microsoft Windows 10 RS4

A use case of REVEN, the Timeless Analysis Tool

Author : Luc Reginato, @_YouB_
www.tetrane.com



III – Triggering a Check E - KiSwInterruptDispatch

A look at the Targets

KiPageFault

- Windows page fault handler
- Handles:
 - Bad read/write access
 - Page protection violations
 - Executing NX pages
- Core function - protected by windows kernel patch protection



KiSwInterrupt

- Kernel trap handler for software interrupts
- Triggered by the OS for deferred kernel work (DPCs)
- Piggy backed by windows kernel patch protection

Muting PatchGuard

KiSwInterrupt Hook:

```
test    byte ptr [rsp+10h],1
je      vgk+0x5d147 (fffff800`2ca6d147)
swapgs
push    rcx
push    rdx
push    r8
push    r9
push    r10
push    r11
sub     rsp,20h
xor     ecx,ecx
call    qword ptr [vgk+0x6f370 (fffff800`2ca7f370)]
add     rsp,20h
pop     r11
pop     r10
pop     r9
pop     r8
pop     rdx
pop     rcx
test    byte ptr [rsp+10h],1
je      vgk+0x5d175 (fffff800`2ca6d175)
swapgs
pop     rax
iretq
```

Check interrupt came from the kernel

Save registers & align stack

Unclobber registers & stack

Check privilege and return to interrupted code

```
10: kd> dq vgk+0x6f370
fffff800`2ca7f370 ffffff800`0f102260 00000000
fffff800`2ca7f380 00000001`00000000 00000000
fffff800`2ca7f390 00000000`00000000 00000000
fffff800`2ca7f3a0 00000000`00000000 00000000
```

Another Function Call

HalPerformEndOfInterrupt
Tells interrupt controller that the CPU is finished processing an interrupt.

```
nt!HalPerformEndOfInterrupt:
fffff800`0f102260 4053          push    rbx
fffff800`0f102261 488b0d00000000 mov     rdx,rbx
fffff800`0f102266 488b0d00000000 mov     rcx,rbx
fffff800`0f10226e 7520          jne     nt!HalPerformEndOfInterrupt
fffff800`0f102270 e826641000    call    nt!guard_dispatch
fffff800`0f10227a 803def74940000 cmp     byte ptr [nt!Halp...
```

Other PatchGuard Smashing

- Vanguard disables PatchGuard entry via KiSwInterrupt with an inline hook
- It also mutes currently running PatchGuard contexts -> queuing infinite waits
- And corrupts DPC structures to break PatchGuard's deferred execution and checks

> system thread we suspect is running PatchGuard

```
THREAD fffffb58817d0d040 Cid 0004.02d8
Teb: 0000000000000000
Win32Thread: 0000000000000000
> infinite wait object isn't suspect at all :p
WAIT: (DelayExecution) KernelMode Non-Alertable ffffffff NotificationEvent
```

> Looking in the stack of KeDelayExecutionThread...

```
4.0002d8 fffffb58817d0d040 000000d Blocked
nt!KiSwapContext+0x76
nt!KiSwapThread+0x500
nt!KiCommitThreadWait+0x14f
nt!KeDelayExecutionThread+0x122
vgk+0x1277d3
vgk+0x13fd3d
vgk+0x17a84f
vgk+0x15f4d0
nt!PspSystemThreadStartup+0x55
nt!KiStartSystemThread+0x28
```

> get your fingers out the PatchGuard pie riot!

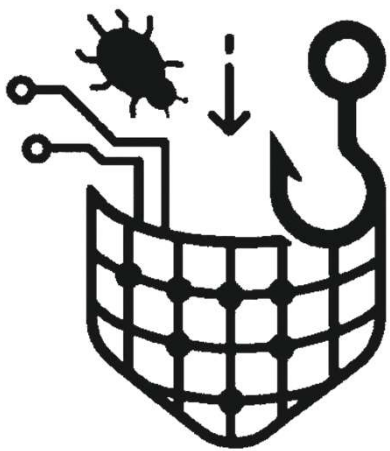
```
8: kd> dx -id 0,0,ffffca0447c05080 -r1 (*((ntkrnlmp!_KDPC_DATA *)0x1030e4))
*((ntkrnlmp!_KDPC_DATA *)0x1030e4) [Type: _KDPC_DATA]
[+0x000] DpcList [Type: _KDPC_LIST]
[+0x010] DpcLock : Unable to read memory at Address 0x1030f4
[+0x018] DpcQueueDepth : Unable to read memory at Address 0x1030fc
[+0x01c] DpcCount : Unable to read memory at Address 0x103100
[+0x020] ActiveDpc : Unable to read memory at Address 0x103104
```


Other PatchGuard Smashing

- Vanguard disables PatchGuard entry via KiSwInterrupt with an inline hook
- It also mutes currently running PatchGuard contexts → queuing infinite waits
- And corrupts DPC structures to break PatchGuard's deferred execution and checks



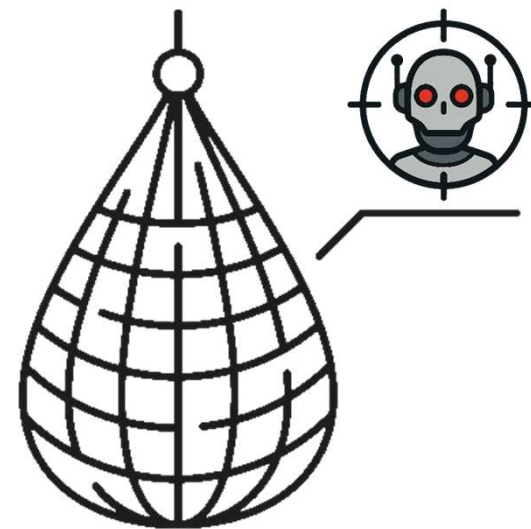
Defence Recap



Install NX net and
page fault hook



Suppress Windows
Patch Protection



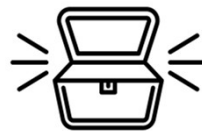
Mapped Code falls
straight into the net

Talk Roadmap



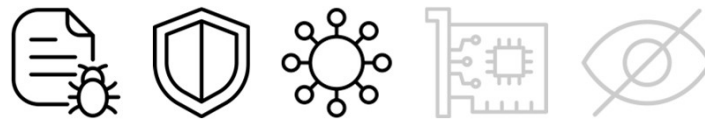
Part I: Cheats & Anti-Cheats

- Introduction
- The world of game cheats
- Experiences with investigating anti-cheats



Part II: A Treasure Chest of Defenses

- Mitigating BYOVD
- Windows kernel hardening
- Software diversification
- Detecting rogue hardware
- Hiding memory



Part III: Insights & Takeaways

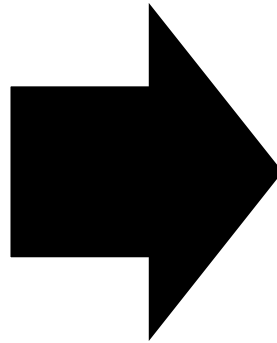
- Impacts of anti-cheats
- The next battleground
- Takeaways



A long-time issue

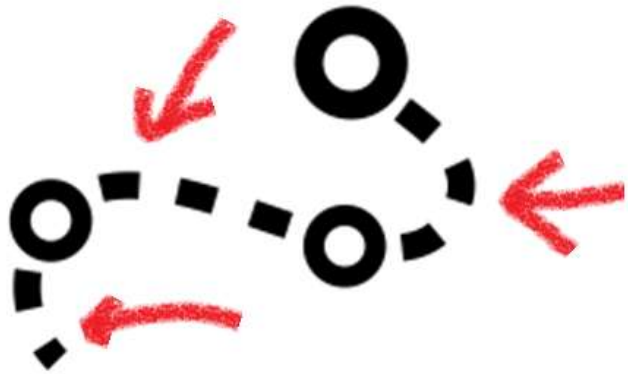


Cheats rely on **offsets** and **pointer paths** to know where important values or functions are located

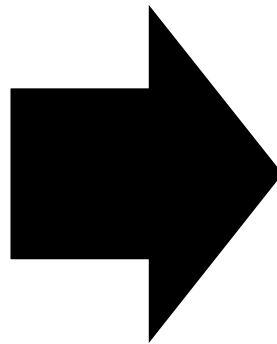


ModuleBase
+ 0xFA
+ 0x103
+ 0x20
- 0x7
Health

Effect of Updates



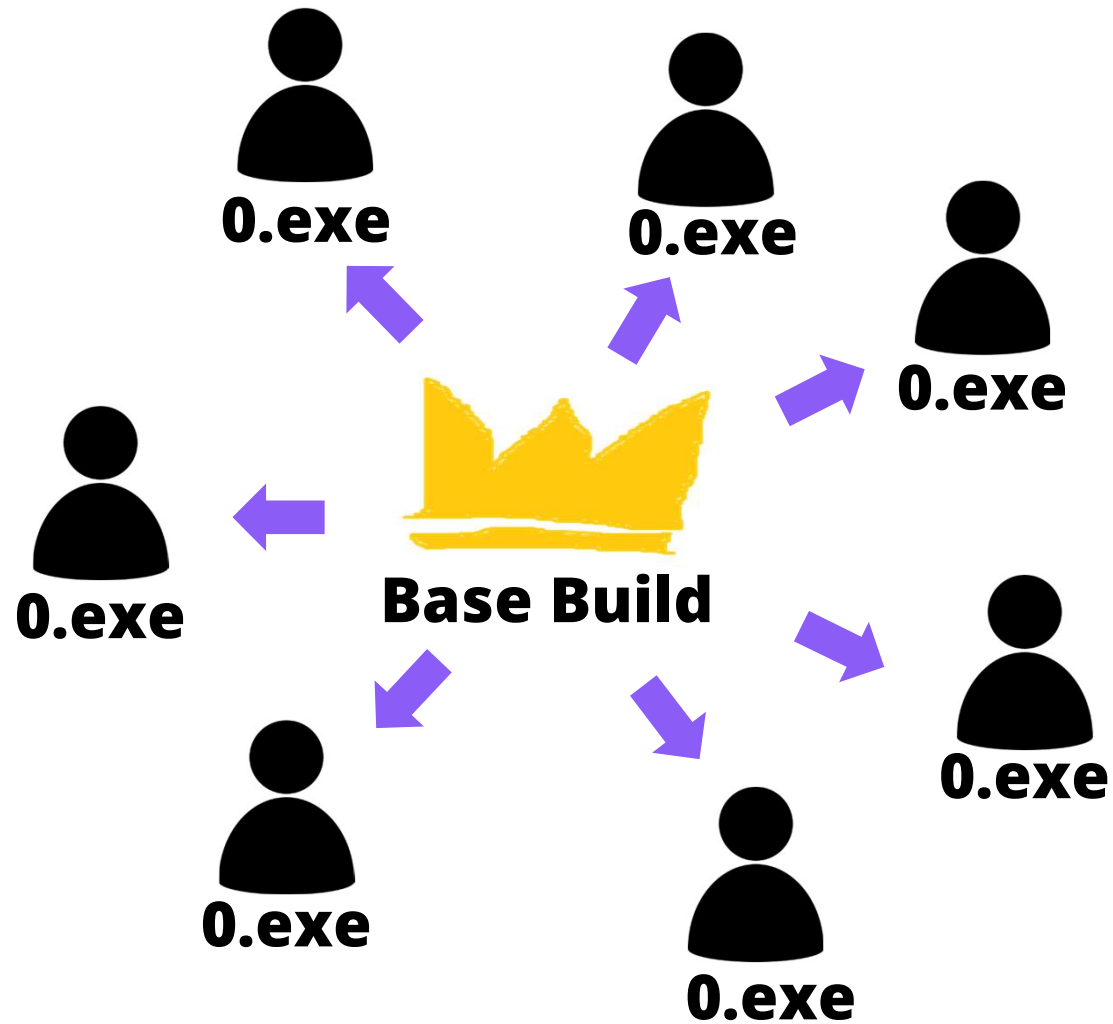
When a game gets updated/rebuilt the **pointer paths change** and must be freshly reversed



ModuleBase
+ 0xFA
+ 0x103
+ 0x20
- 0x7
CatPictures

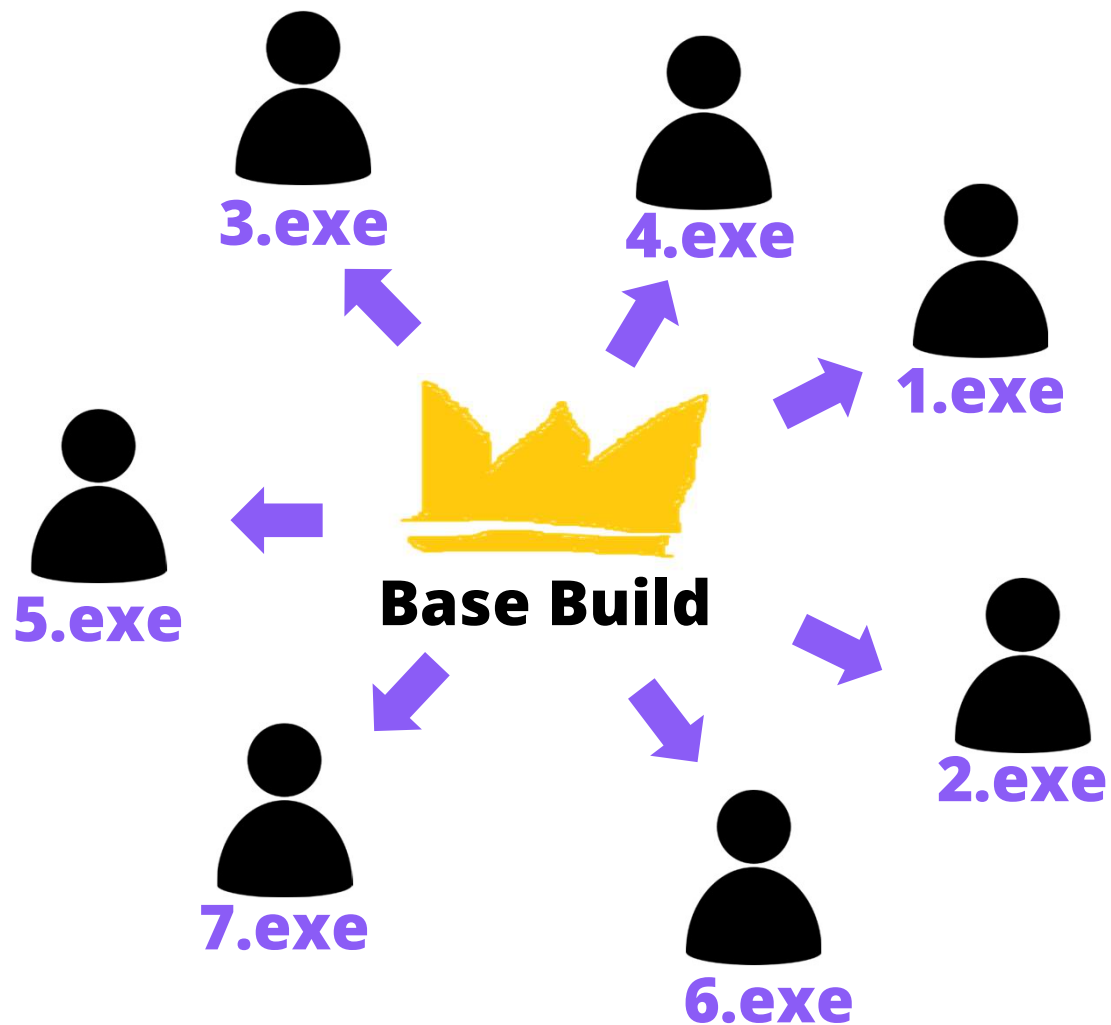
**What if this could be done
for everyone all the time?**





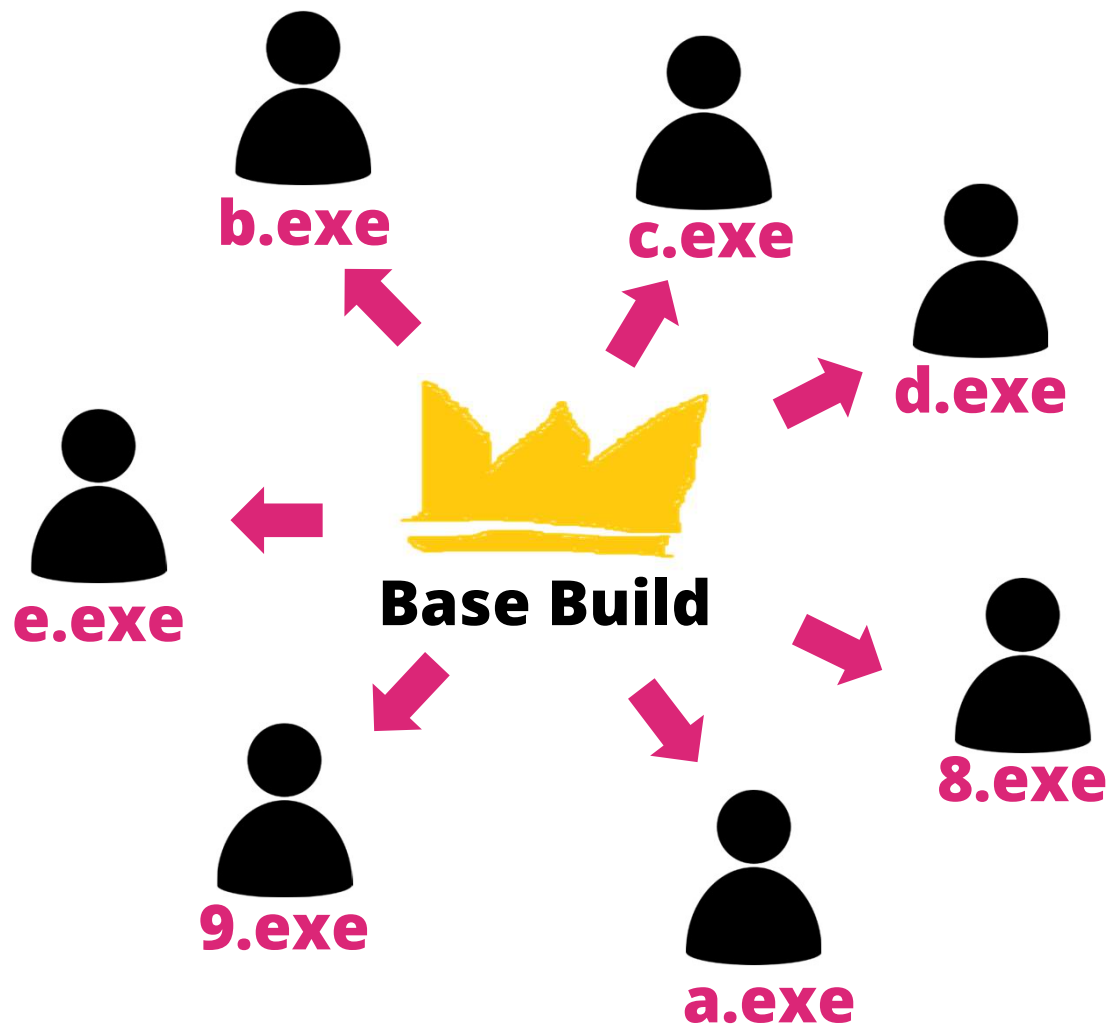
The Process

- Each client initially gets a base build



The Process

- Each client initially gets a base build
- First time run → patch is delivered

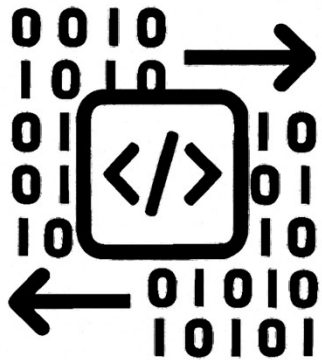


The Process

- Each client initially gets a base build
- First time run → patch is delivered
- Patch repeated at semi-regular intervals

What Changes

Offsets



Specific memory offsets are shifted per build

Encryption



Decryption routines use unique keys and logic per build

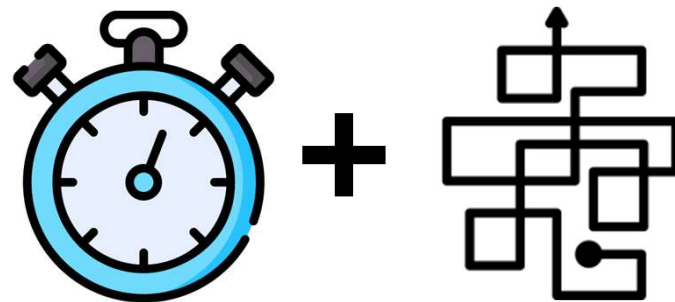
Obfuscation



Code is reshuffled across builds, making static signature scanning unreliable

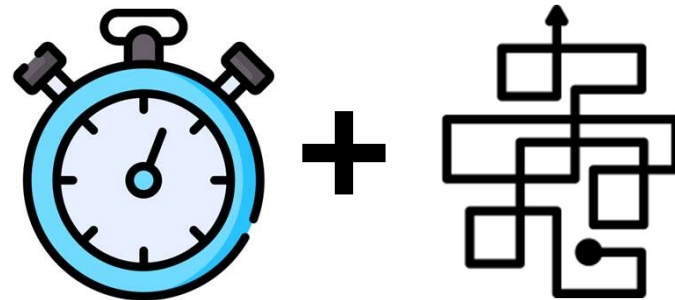
Offsets are now unique to each build leaving two options for cheat developers:

1. Provide a unique cheat per unique build on the game (time consuming)
2. Develop cheats which signature scan or wrap key functions (time consuming and hard)



Offsets are now unique to each build leaving two options for cheat developers:

1. Provide a unique **attack** per unique build on the target (time consuming)
2. Develop **attacks** which signature scan or wrap key functions (time consuming and hard)

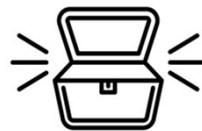


Talk Roadmap



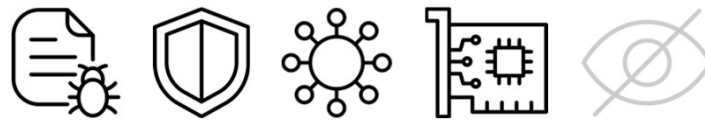
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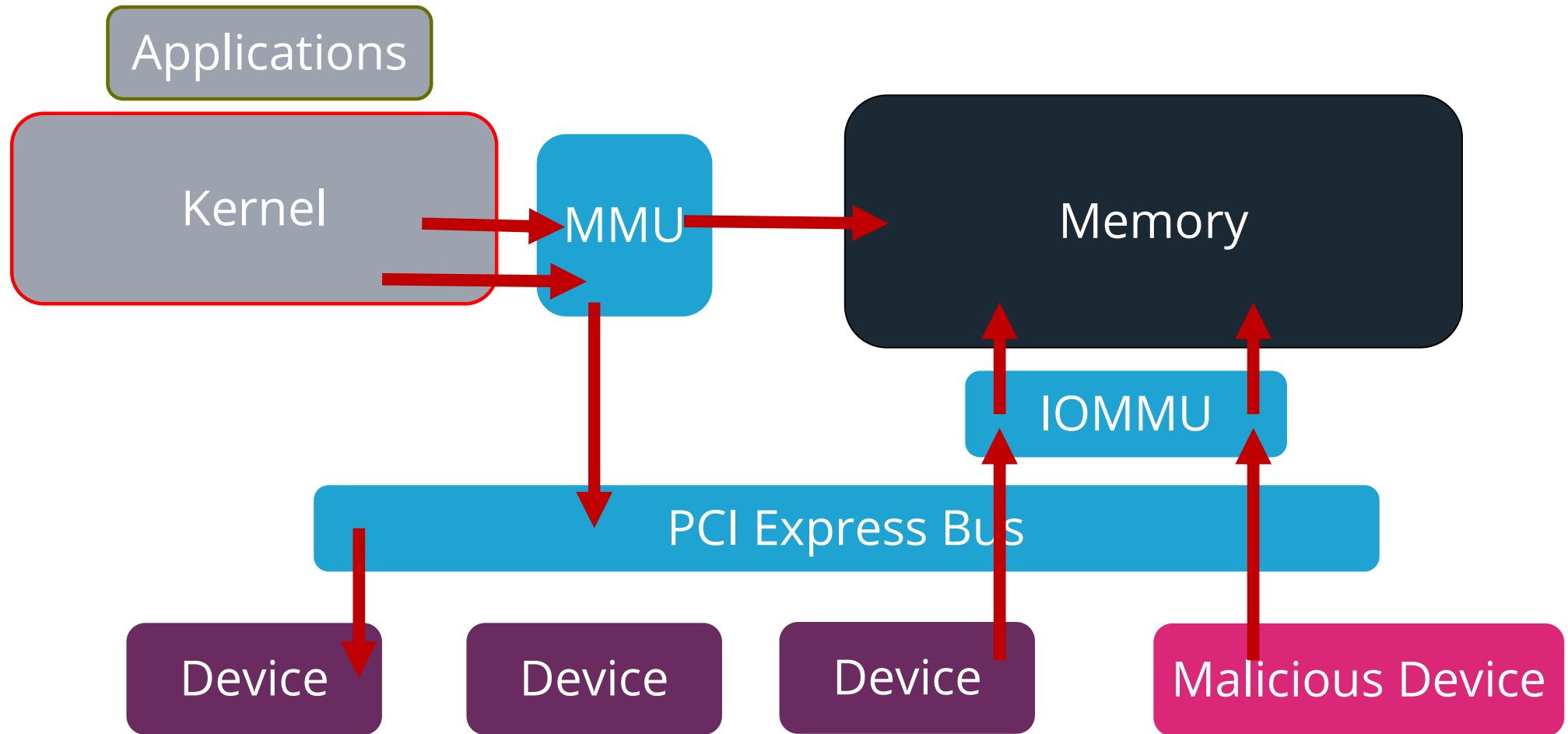


Part III: Insights & Takeaways

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Introduction to Memory Access



Direct Memory Access – Attack Examples

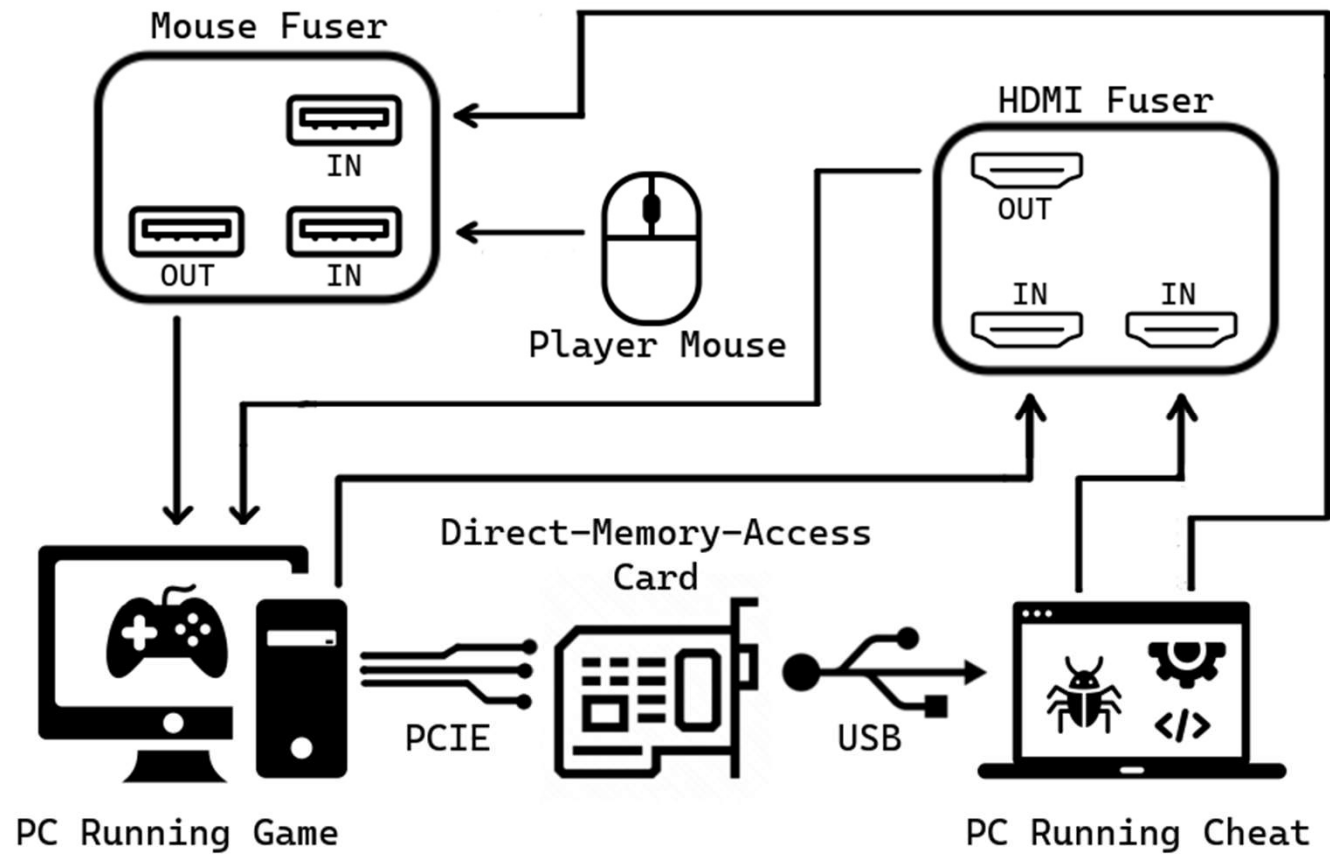
Bypass the lock screen on Windows 10

Connect a USB-C device and dump password (Thunderclap attack)

Cloud provider dumping memory of protected machine

Cheat at video games.

Direct Memory Access – Game Cheats



Detecting DMA Attacks

Device ID – 666
Serial – 1337



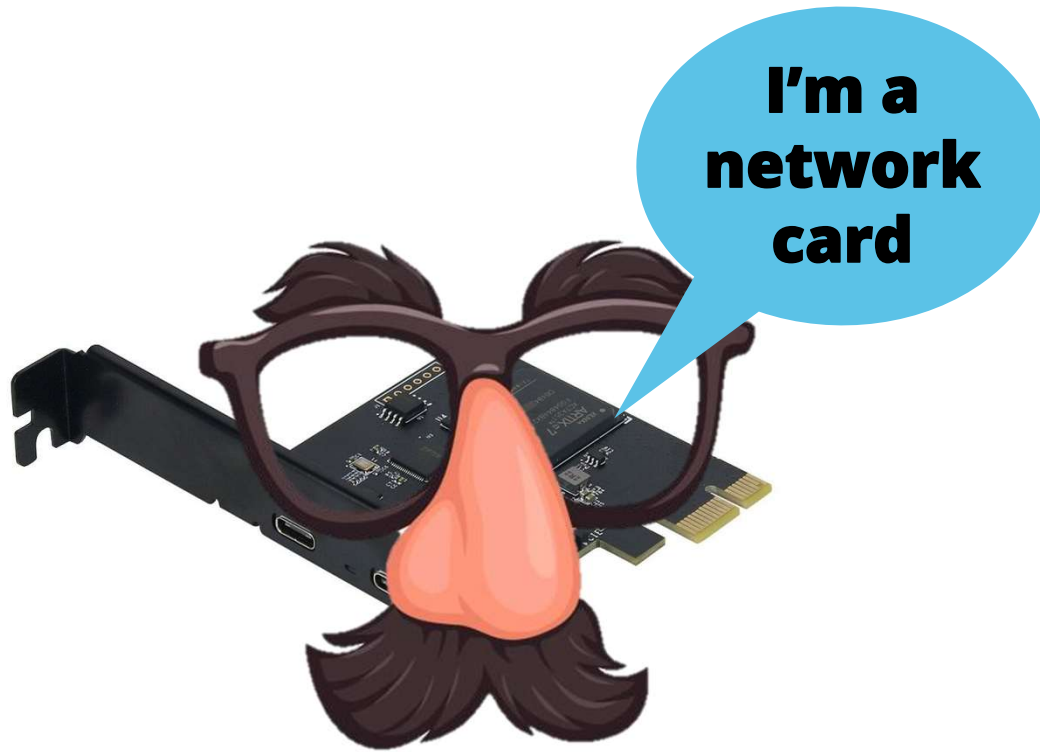
Anti-cheat scans all PCI devices

By walking the config space, simple checks can be done on serials, vendor IDs, etc.

Known DMA firmware can be flagged

Anything that instantly looks like a DMA card is disabled

Detecting DMA Attacks



DMA cards need to get sneaky

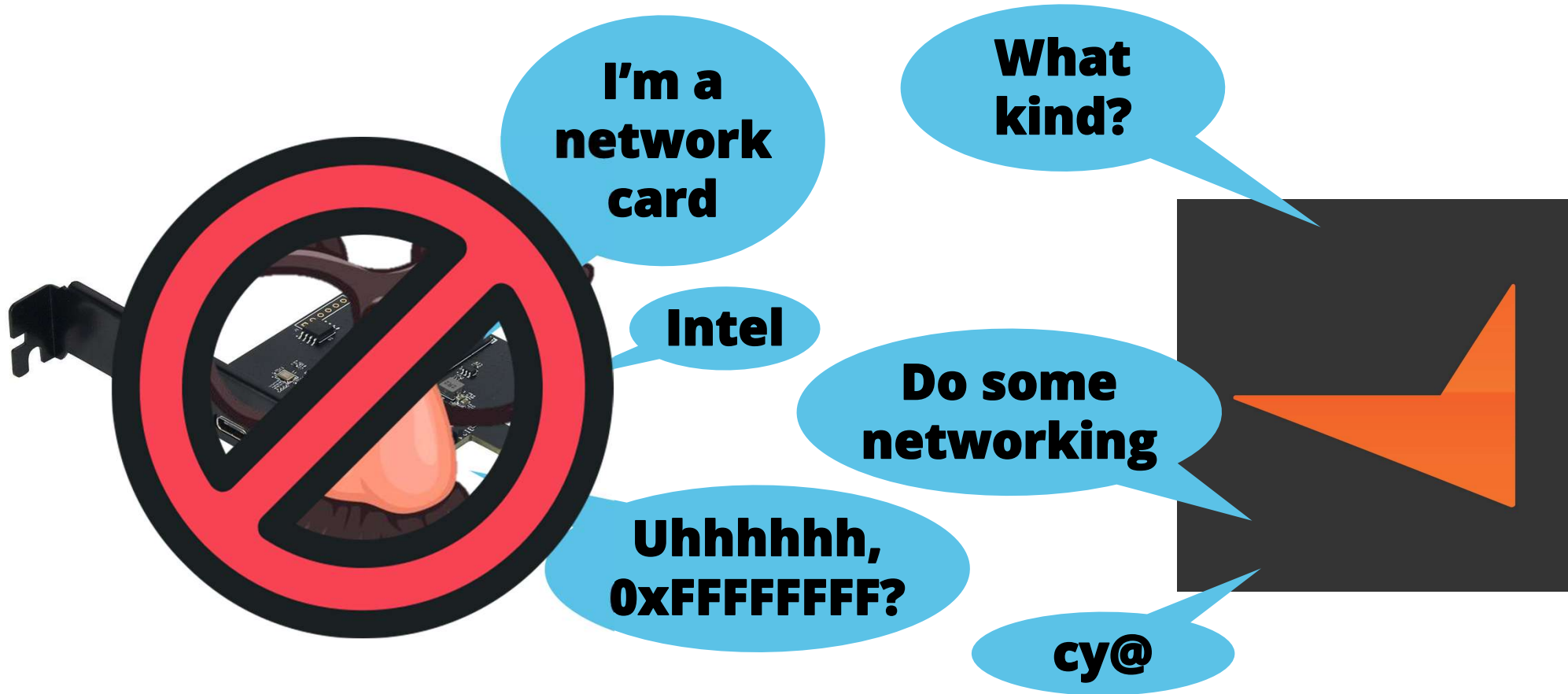
DMA cheats change their firmware to look innocent e.g., a network card.

Configuration Space – Vendor IDs, Supported Capabilities, Serials

Base Address Registers – Responding to reads/writes correctly (behaviour)

Interrupts – Messaged Signal Interrupts behave correctly

Detecting DMA Attacks

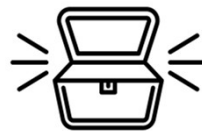


Talk Roadmap



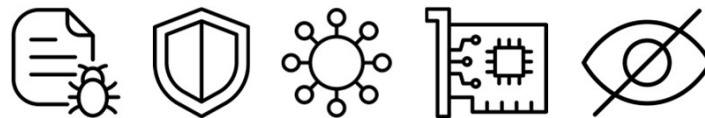
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Protecting Secrets in Memory

- Info stealing malware scans memory for credentials and credit card numbers.
- Easy Anti-Cheat and Vanguard have cool ways making important values in memory significantly harder to find.
- We present Vanguard's memory protection method



Security Research

I StealC You: Tracking the Rapid Changes To StealC

Agent Tesla Malware

Agent Tesla is an example of an advanced remote access trojan (RAT)

Credential theft • May 21 • 15 min read

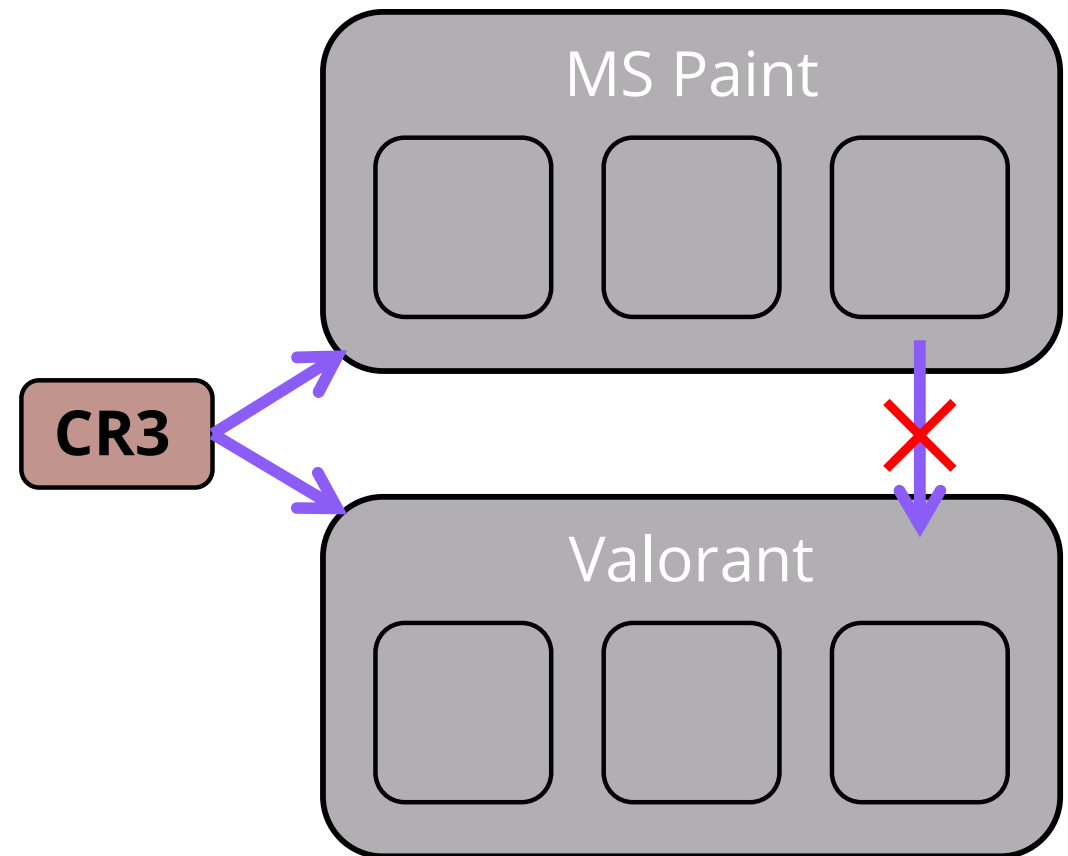
Lumma Stealer: Breaking down the delivery techniques and capabilities of a prolific infostealer

By Microsoft Threat Intelligence, Microsoft Digital Crimes Unit and Microsoft Security Experts

#BHUSA @BlackHatEvents

Process Isolation

- Each Windows process runs in its own **virtual address space**
- This ensures one process cannot directly access another's memory
- The **CR3 register** holds the base address of the page map (**PML4**) for the current process
- Switching process = loading a new CR3 → changes the view of memory



Hooking the Scheduler

- Riot Vanguard **hooks the context switch** post operation
- When the context is changed, vanguard checks the properties of the new context
- Based off the result of these checks, **CR3 is written**

HalClearLastBranchRecordStack



```
10: kd> u 0xfffff8002ca6d0a0
vgk+0x5d0a0:
fffff800`2ca6d0a0 488bce      mov     rcx,rsi
fffff800`2ca6d0a3 e9e855ffff  jmp     vgk+0x52690
fffff800`2ca6d0a8 cc          int     3
fffff800`2ca6d0a9 cc          int     3
fffff800`2ca6d0aa cc          int     3
fffff800`2ca6d0ab cc          int     3
fffff800`2ca6d0ac cc          int     3
fffff800`2ca6d0ad cc          int     3
```

Context Switch Hook

Detour:

```
push    r15
mov     rbp, rsp
sub     rsp, 30h
movzx   eax, byte ptr [vgk+0x7c179 (fffff800`2ca8c179)]
lea     rbx, [vgk (fffff800`2ca10000)]
mov     rdi, rcx
00 mov   rax, qword ptr [rbx+rax*8+7C188h]
xor     rax, qword ptr [vgk+0x7c180 (fffff800`2ca8c180)]
call    rax
mov     rax, cr3
cmp     rax, qword ptr [vgk+0x7c148 (fffff800`2ca8c148)]
jne     vgk+0x533b1 (fffff800`2ca633b1) Branch

movzx   eax, byte ptr [vgk+0x78e31 (fffff800`2ca88e31)]
mov     rcx, rdi
00 mov   rdx, qword ptr [rbx+rax*8+78E40h]
xor     rdx, qword ptr [vgk+0x78e38 (fffff800`2ca88e38)]
call    rdx
cmp     rax, qword ptr [vgk+0x7c1b8 (fffff800`2ca8c1b8)]
jne     vgk+0x533b1 (fffff800`2ca633b1) Branch

cmp     byte ptr [vgk+0x7c200 (fffff800`2ca8c200)], 0
je      vgk+0x52a61 (fffff800`2ca62a61) Branch

cmp     byte ptr [vgk+0x7c201 (fffff800`2ca8c201)], 0
je      vgk+0x533b1 (fffff800`2ca633b1) Branch

lea     rcx, [vgk+0x7c2b8 (fffff800`2ca8c2b8)]
xor     bl, bl
call    qword ptr [vgk+0x601a8 (fffff800`2ca701a8)]
mov     r8d, dword ptr [vgk+0x7c1d8 (fffff800`2ca8c1d8)]
cmp     r8d, 200h
je      vgk+0x52757 (fffff800`2ca62757) Branch
```

```
xor     edx, edx
test    r8d, r8d
je      vgk+0x52759 (fffff800`2ca62759) Branch

mov     rax, qword ptr [vgk+0x7c1e0 (fffff800`2ca8c1e0)]
cmp     rdi, qword ptr [rax+rdx*8]
je      vgk+0x52757 (fffff800`2ca62757) Branch

inc     edx
cmp     edx, r8d
jb      vgk+0x52741 (fffff800`2ca62741) Branch

jmp     vgk+0x52759 (fffff800`2ca62759) Branch

mov     bl, 1

lea     rcx, [vgk+0x7c2b8 (fffff800`2ca8c2b8)]
call    qword ptr [vgk+0x601c0 (fffff800`2ca701c0)]
test    bl, bl
je      vgk+0x533b1 (fffff800`2ca633b1) Branch
```

...

Custom Handler

Context Switch Hook – Pseudocode

If:

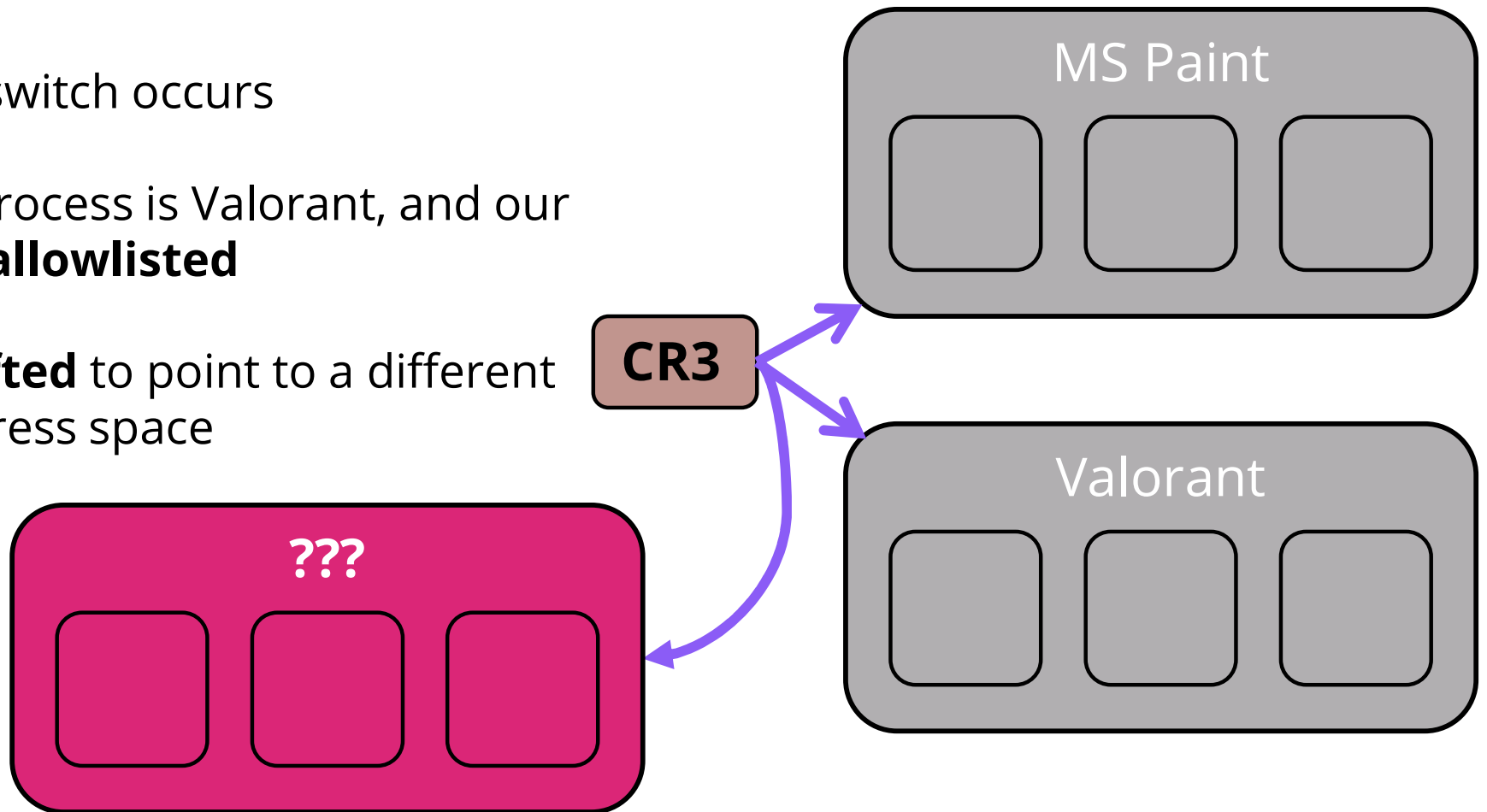
1. The new address space is for Valorant
2. The new thread belongs to the Valorant process
3. The thread belongs to a predefined allowlist

Then:

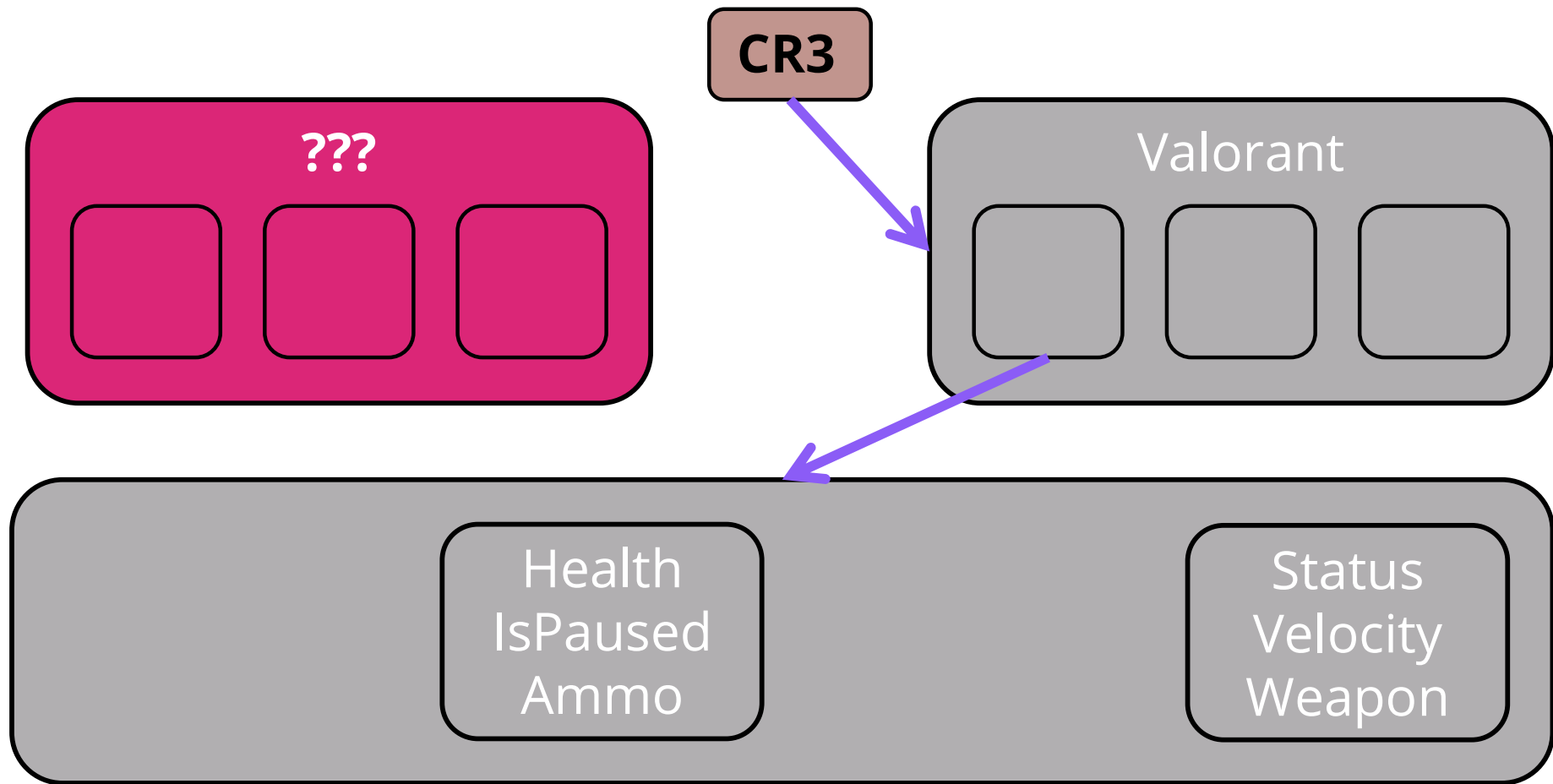
Jump to custom handler -> switch to secret CR3

Process Isolation

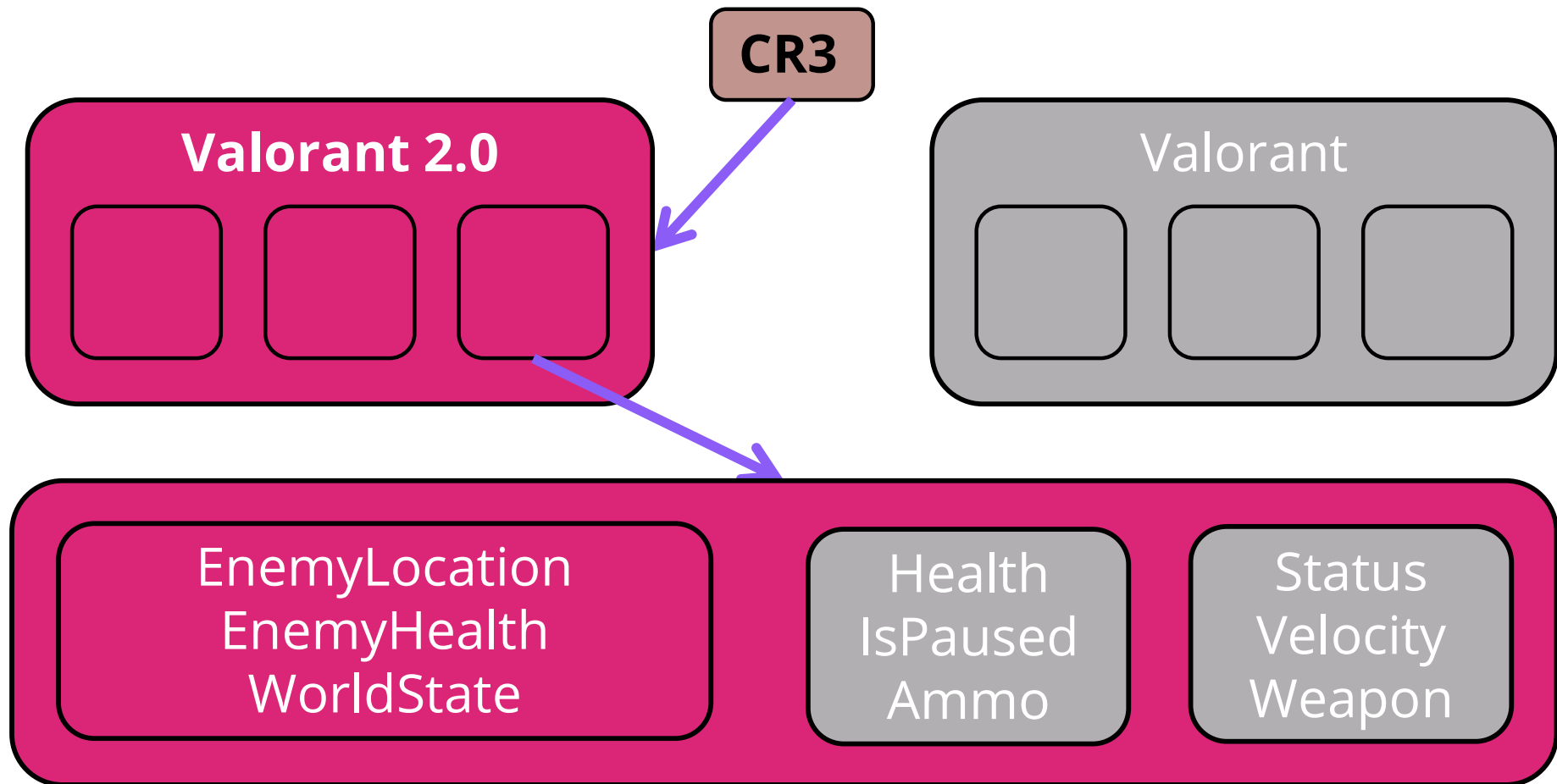
- A context switch occurs
- Our new process is Valorant, and our **thread is allowlisted**
- **CR3 is shifted** to point to a different PML4/address space



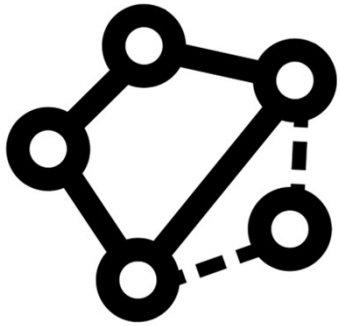
Process Isolation



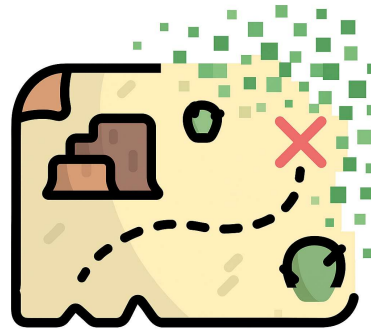
Process Isolation



Defence Recap



Augment the
scheduling system



Redirect trusted
threads to a
different page map



Creating an
invisibility cloak
for memory!

Talk Roadmap



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Measurable Factors



Anti-Cheat Strength

Measured via
grey box testing



Cheat Availability

Scraped from
cheat selling sites



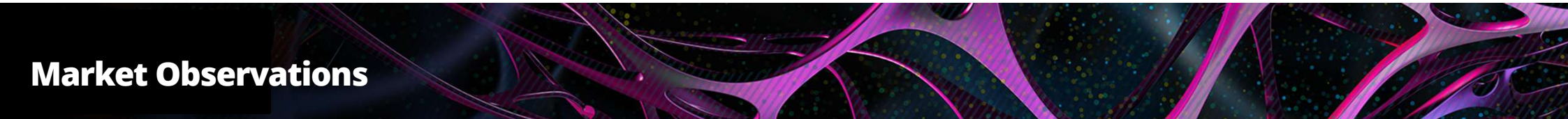
Cheat Price

Scraped from
cheat selling sites



Game Popularity

Average players
in a month (PC)

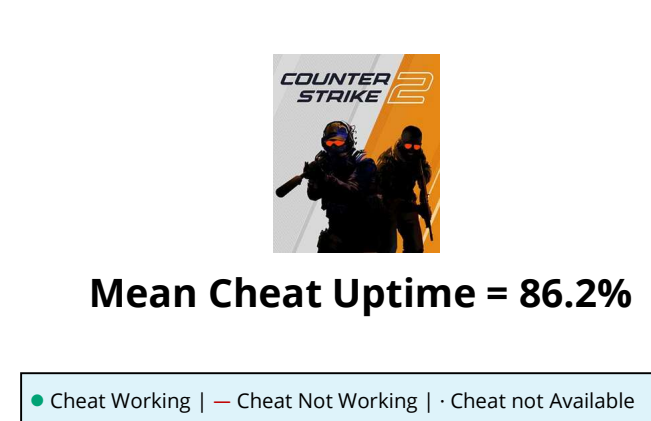


Market Observations

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Battle Log - vader	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	—	—	—	—	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Battle Log - fury	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Battle Log - quantum	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	—	—
Lavi Cheats - Yamatos	—	●	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	●	●	●	●	—	—	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	—	●	●
Lavi Cheats - Coffee	●	—	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	—	—
Lavi Cheats - Grave	—	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lavi Cheats - Hyperion	—	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Sky Cheats - Division	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	—	—	—	—	●	●	●	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sky Cheats - Omega	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	●	●	●	●	●	—	—	—	—
Sky Cheats - Zero	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	—	—	●	●	●	●	●	●	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sky Cheats - Valkyrie	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sky Cheats - Tenet	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Private Cheatz - Hyperion	●	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	●
Private Cheatz - Droid	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	●
Private Cheatz - Intel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	●
Lavi Cheats - Sky	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	—	—	●	●	●	●	●	●	—	—	●	●	●	—	●
Lavi Cheats - Pro	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	—	—	●	●	●	●	●	●	—	—	●	●	●	●	●



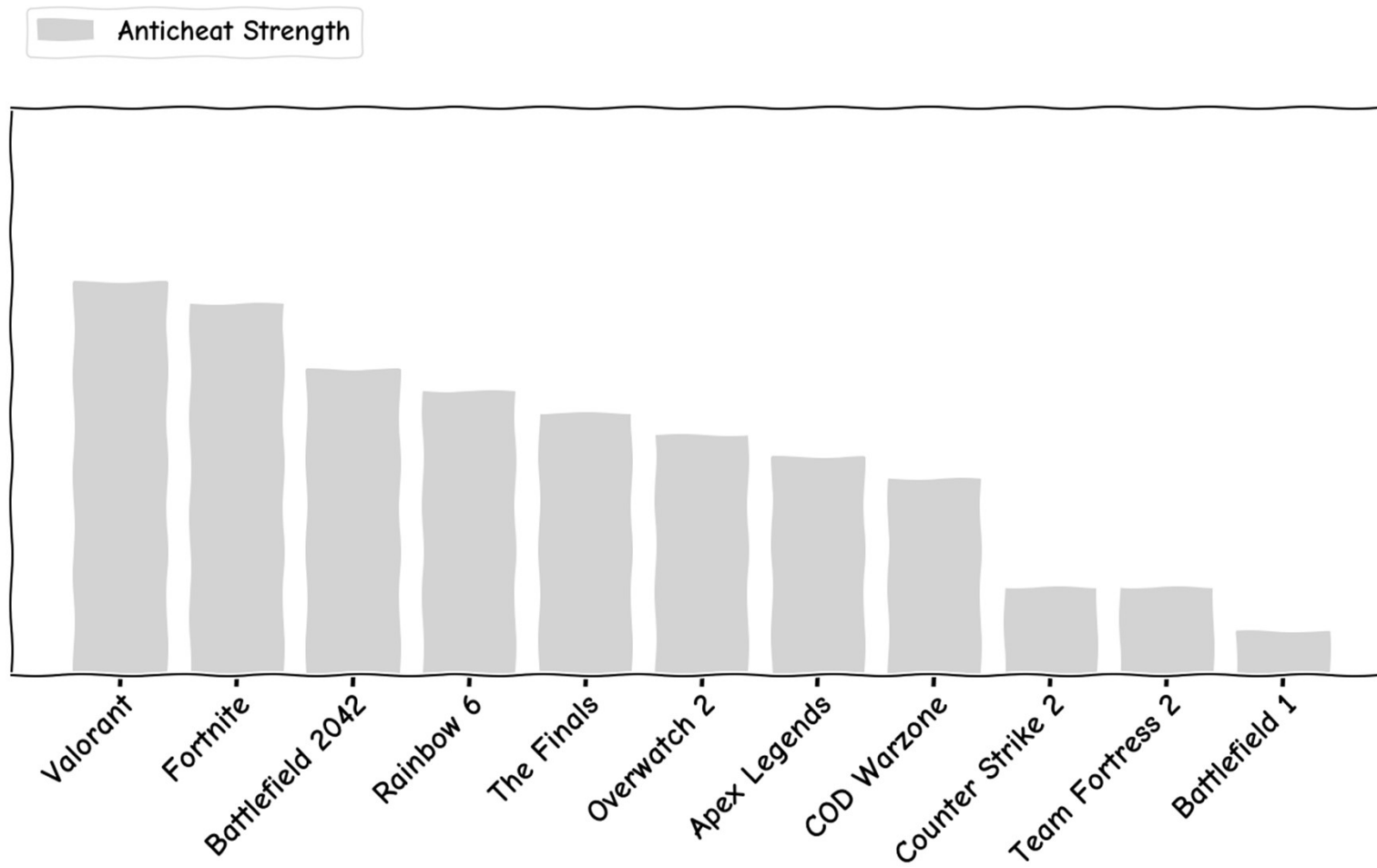
Mean Cheat Uptime = 50%

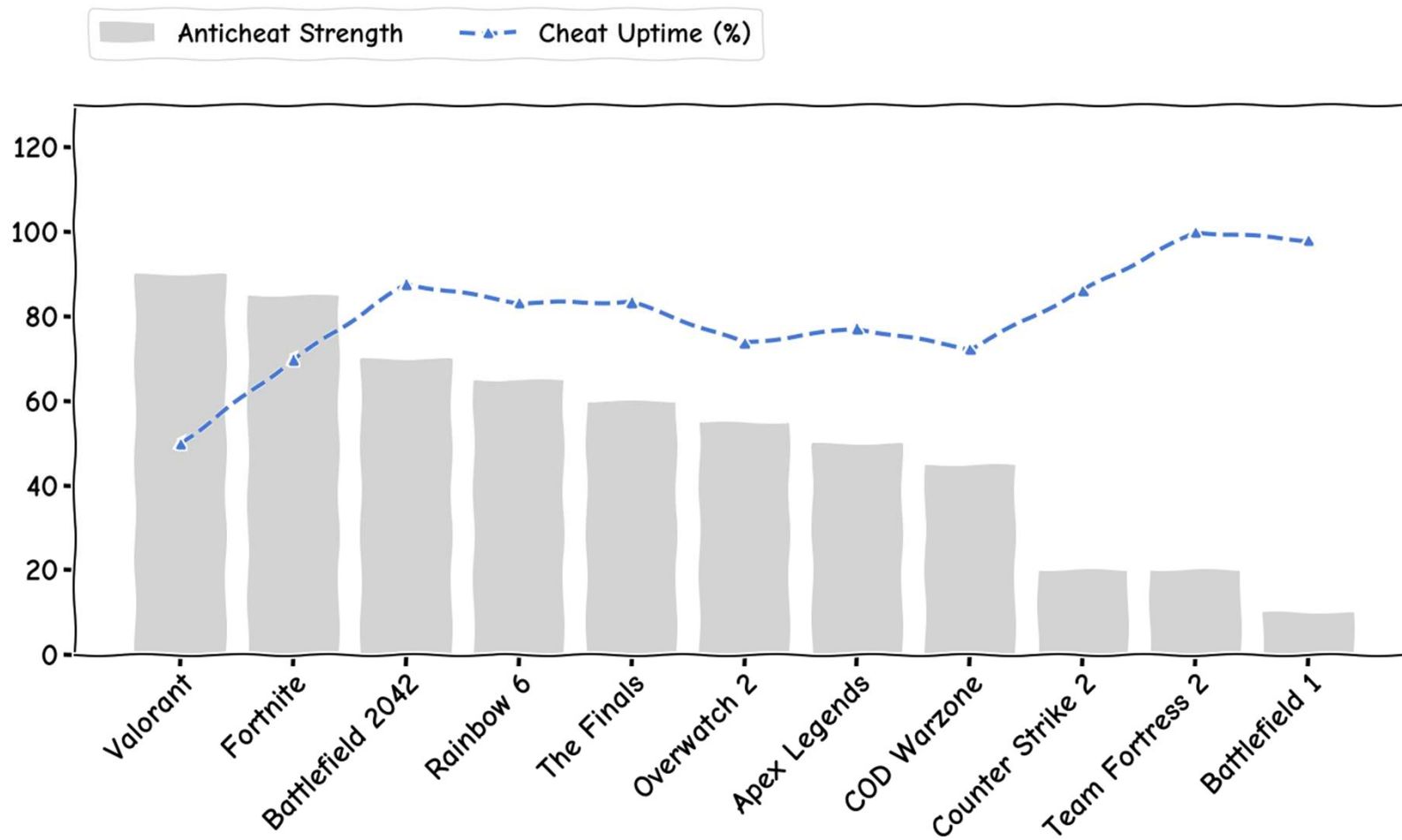


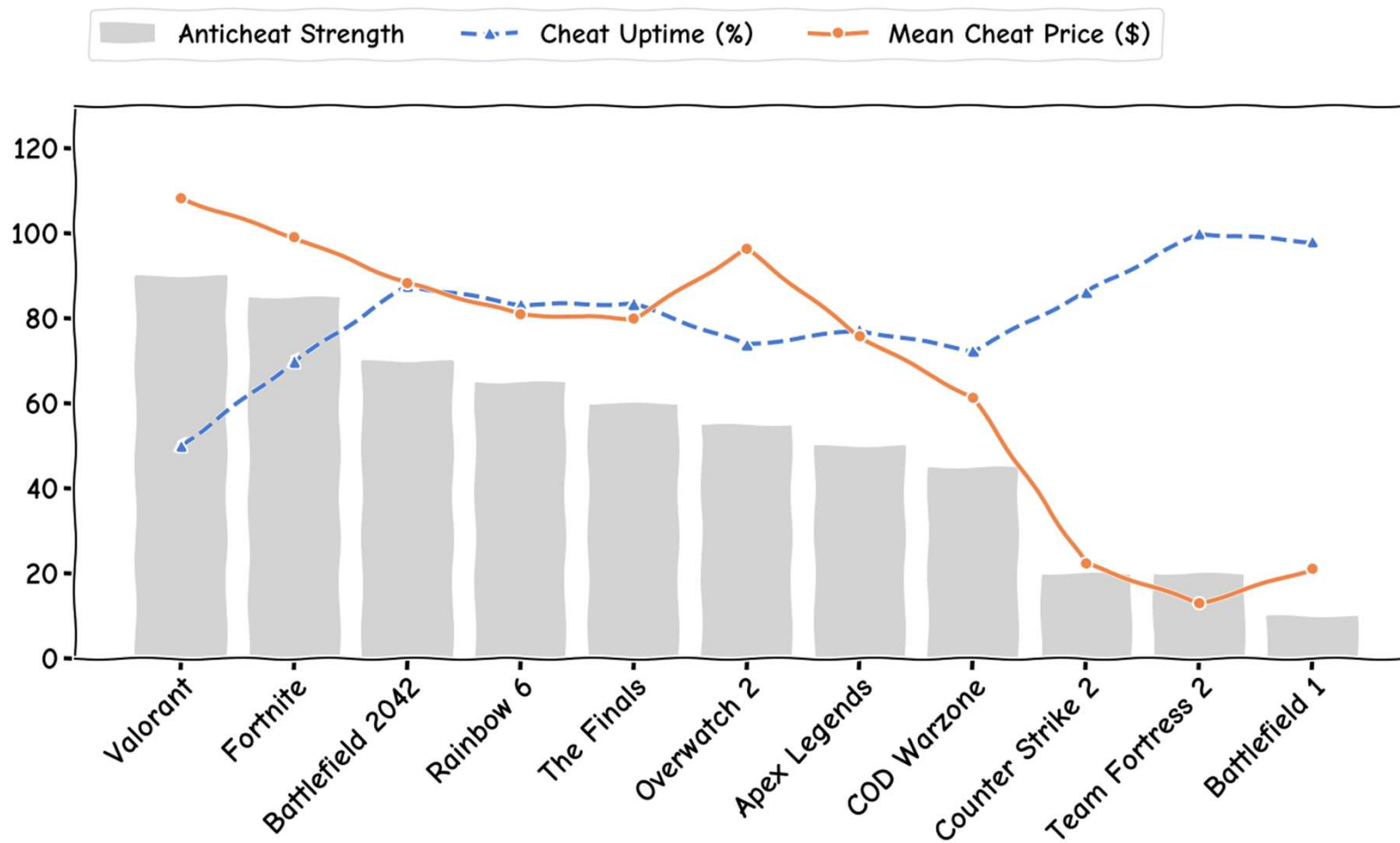
Mean Cheat Uptime = 86.2%

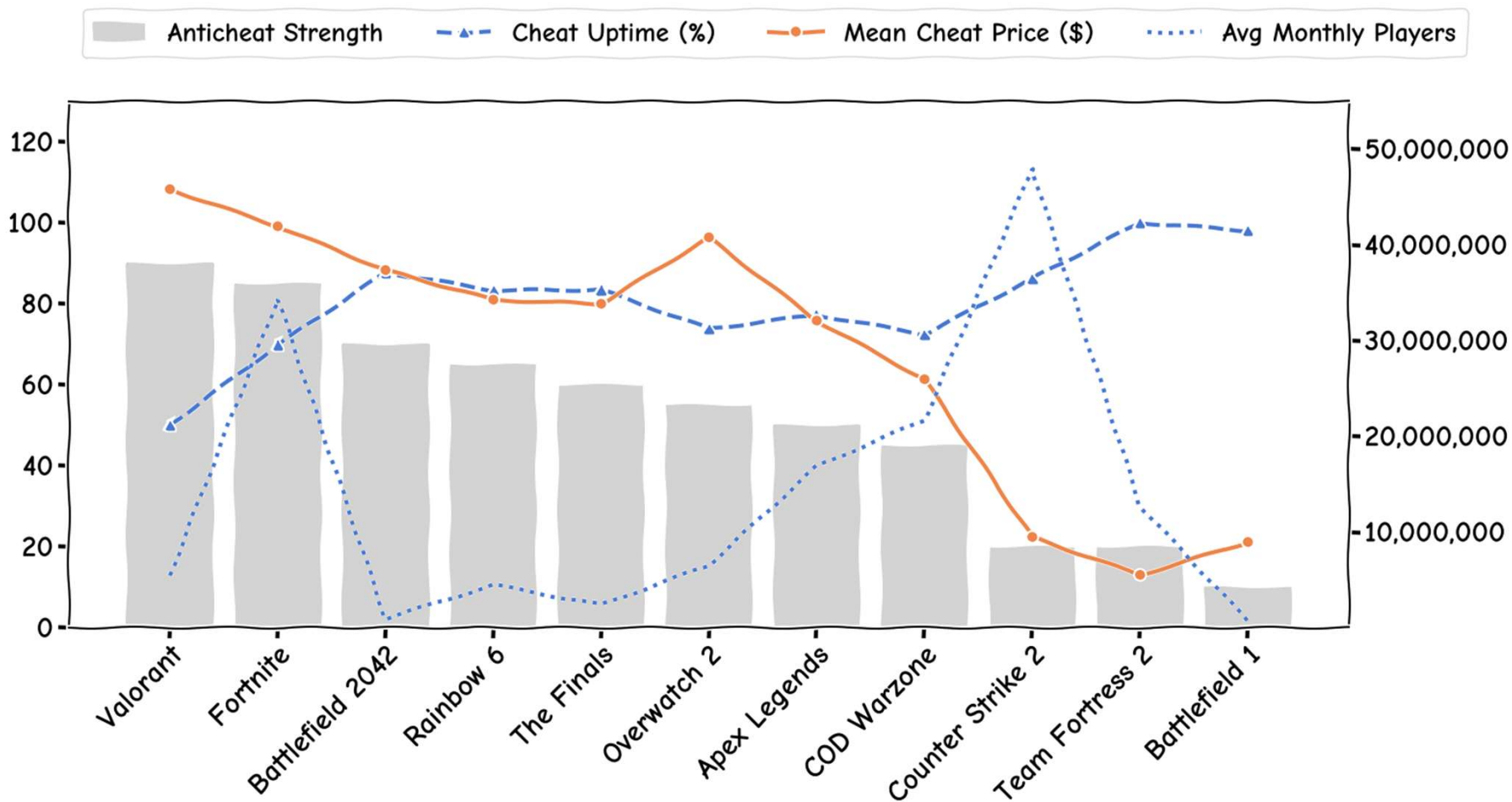
[illegible]

● Cheat Working | — Cheat Not Working | · Cheat not Available









Talk Roadmap



Part I: Cheats & Anti-Cheats

- Introduction
- The world of game cheats
- Experiences with investigating anti-cheats



Part II: A Treasure Chest of Defenses

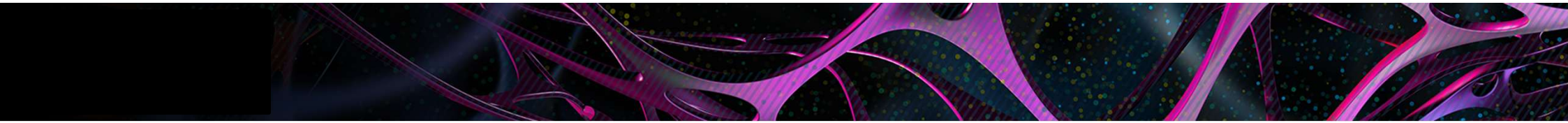
- Mitigating BYOVD
- Windows kernel hardening
- Software diversification
- Detecting rogue hardware
- Hiding memory



Part III: Insights & Takeaways

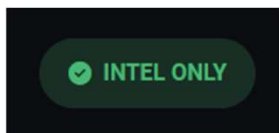
- Impacts of anti-cheats
- The next battleground
- Takeaways



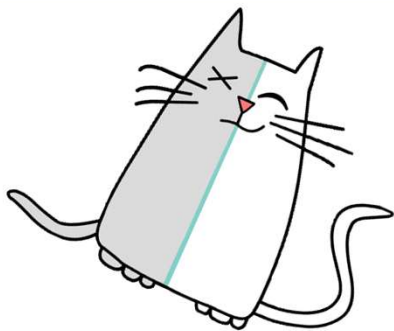


Into Hyper-space

Cheats



- > **Supported CPU:** Intel only! (AMD not supported)
- > **Supported OS:** Windows 10 Windows 11*
- > **Publisher:** Ubisoft Montreal



Us

Kernel
+
Hardware
=
Hypervisor
Read/Write

Anti-Cheats

AN: RESTRICTION



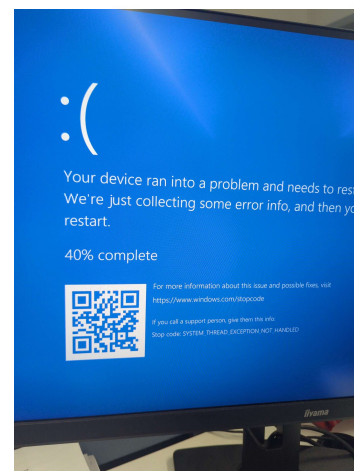
Your account does not meet the following requirements in order to play:

- HVCI enabled

Press OK to visit our support page for more information:

OK

Cancel



"if they start requiring virtualization-based security to be on...we will leverage those features that protect Windows for us"

#BHUSA @BlackHatEvents

Talk Roadmap



Part I: Cheats & Anti-Cheats

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Part II: A Treasure Chest of Defenses

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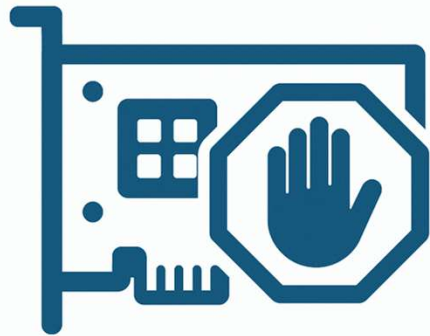
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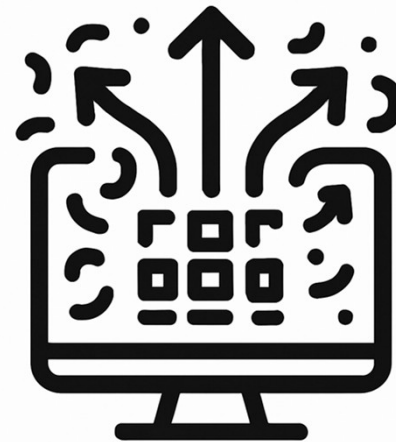
Cool Defences Deployed by Anti-cheats

Detecting unsigned code in the kernel.



Stopping rouge hardware and DMA attacks.

Practical software diversification



A cloak of invisibility for memory.

Takeaways – BlackHat Sound Bytes



Anti-cheats
implement some
of best software
defences.



A system is never as
safe as when a user
is playing Fortnite
or Valorant.



If game devs can
implement these
defences, then so
can we!



More information, updates,
and code are available at:



<https://game-research.github.io/>

Questions?